Public Health Weekly Report Disease Surveillance Statistics

Vol. 13, No. 27 July 2, 2020

I. National Notifiable Infectious Diseases

1. Reported cases, week ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Unit: no. of cases
		Current	Cum.	5-year		Total no.	of cases	s by year		Imported cases of current week
Class	sification of disease [‡]	week	2020	weekly average	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	: Country (no. of cases)
Category	II									
	Tuberculosis	482	10,311	569	23,821	26,433	28,161	30,892	32,181	
	Varicella	438	21,000	1,493	82,868	96,467	80,092	54,060	46,330	
	Measles	2	17	0	194	15	7	18	7	
	Cholera	0	0	0	1	2	5	4	0	
	Typhoid fever	1	53	3	94	213	128	121	121	
	Paratyphoid fever	5	54	2	55	47	73	56	44	
	Shigellosis	6	38	4	151	191	112	113	88	
	EHEC	22	127	6	146	121	138	104	71	
	Viral hepatitis A	60	1,761	157	17,598	2,437	4,419	4,679	1,804	
	Pertussis	0	112	9	496	980	318	129	205	
	Mumps	267	5,637	461	15,967	19,237	16,924	17,057	23,448	
	Rubella	0	4	0	8	0	7	11	11	
	Meningococcal disease	1	6	0	16	14	17	6	6	
	Pneumococcal disease	3	230	8	526	670	523	441	228	
	Hansen's disease	0	3	0	4					
	Scarlet fever	43	1,822	283	7,562	15,777	22,838	11,911	7,002	
	VRSA	0	1	-	3	0	0	-	_	
	CRE	287	7,477	-	15,369	11,954	5,717	-	-	
Category	III									
	Tetanus	1	16	1	31	31	34	24	22	
	Viral hepatitis B	4	172	8	389	392	391	359	155	
	Japanese encephalitis	0	0	0	34	17	9	28	40	
	Viral hepatitis C	165	5,838	232	9,810	10,811	6,396	-	-	
	Malaria	16	124	33	559	576	515	673	699	
	Legionellosis	2	169	4	501	305	198	128	45	
	Vibrio vulnificus sepsis	1	7	1	42	47	46	56	37	
	Murine typhus	0	6	0	14	16	18	18	15	
	Scrub typhus	20	313	38	4,005	6,668	10,528	11,105	9,513	
	Leptospirosis	2	41	1	138	118	103	117	104	
	Brucellosis	0	14	0	1	5	6	4	5	
	HFRS	6	79	8	399	433	531	575	384	
	HIV/AIDS	20	370	20	1,005	989	1,008	1,060	1,018	
	CJD	3	43	1	53	53	36	42	33	
	Dengue fever	0	42	4	273	159	171	313	255	
	Q fever	2	58	3	162	163	96	81	27	
	Lyme Borreliosis	0	4	1	23	23	31	27	9	
	Melioidosis	0	1	0	8	2	2	4	4	
	Chikungunya fever	0	0	0	16	3	5	10	2	
	SFTS	8	51	7	223	259	272	165	79	
	Zika virus infection	0	0	-	3	3	11	16	-	

Abbreviation: EHEC= Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli, VRSA= Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, CRE= Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae, HFRS= Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, CJD= Creutzfeldt-Jacob Disease, SFTS= Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome.

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year.

^{*} The reported data for year 2019, 2020 are provisional but the data from 2014 to 2018 are finalized data.

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[†] The reported surveillance data excluded no incidence data such as Ebola virus disease, Marburg Hemorrhagic fever, Lassa fever, Crimean Congo Hemorrhagic fever, South American Hemorrhagic fever, Rift Valley fever, Smallpox, Plague, Anthrax, Botulism, Tularemia, Newly emerging infectious disease syndrome, Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, Middle East Respiratory Syndrome, Human infection with zoonotic influenza, Novel Influenza, Diphtheria, Poliomyelitis, Haemophilus influenza type b, Epidemic typhus, Rabies, Yellow fever, West Nile fever and Tick-borne Encephalitis.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

						Diseases	of Categor	y II			<u> </u>	i cases
Reporting area	Tu	uberculos	is		Varicella			Measles			Cholera	
arca	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	482	10,311	14,414	438	21,000	36,028	2	17	52	0	0	0
Seoul	84	1,793	2,624	28	2,424	3,916	1	4	8	0	0	0
Busan	32	683	1,018	30	1,154	2,109	0	0	2	0	0	0
Daegu	19	478	689	27	1,021	1,938	0	0	3	0	0	0
Incheon	20	552	756	31	1,049	1,781	0	1	3	0	0	0
Gwangju	16	267	361	4	1,018	1,143	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daejeon	12	237	315	17	691	978	0	0	7	0	0	0
Ulsan	6	182	301	10	401	1,080	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sejong	2	39	47	3	175	10,193	0	0	18	0	0	0
Gyonggi	97	2,170	3,079	121	5,466	979	1	8	1	0	0	0
Gangwon	20	461	616	6	638	904	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chungbuk	22	303	451	14	789	1,344	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungnam	21	534	674	20	733	1,496	0	1	2	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	21	434	565	17	840	1,475	0	0	2	0	0	0
Jeonnam	28	545	757	29	793	1,910	0	1	2	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	43	796	1,041	30	1,171	3,458	0	1	1	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	35	682	942	45	2,158	969	0	1	1	0	0	0
Jeju	4	155	177	6	479	355	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

											nit: no. o	r cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Тур	ohoid fe	ver	Para	typhoid	fever	S	Shigellosis			ohemorrh <i>herichia d</i>	
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	1	53	84	5	54	24	6	38	63	22	127	45
Seoul	0	6	17	0	6	4	1	5	16	3	12	8
Busan	0	4	8	3	12	3	0	4	3	1	1	2
Daegu	0	2	3	0	6	1	0	0	4	0	1	2
Incheon	0	8	5	0	2	1	1	4	6	1	3	2
Gwangju	0	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	7	8
Daejeon	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Ulsan	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	1
Sejong	0	0	17	0	0	5	0	0	12	0	0	6
Gyonggi	1	18	2	0	5	0	3	12	1	10	59	2
Gangwon	0	1	3	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Chungbuk	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	1
Chungnam	0	0	1	0	4	2	0	2	2	0	3	0
Jeonbuk	0	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	4	0	3	4
Jeonnam	0	0	4	1	6	1	0	1	5	0	10	2
Gyeongbuk	0	3	6	0	1	2	1	2	3	2	5	1
Gyeongnam	0	6	3	0	3	1	0	4	1	1	5	2
Jeju	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	11	1

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. ot	Cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Vira	ıl hepati	tis A		Pertussis			Mumps	_		Rubella	
aiea	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§									
Overall	60	1,761	3,305	0	112	147	267	5,637	10,115	0	4	3
Seoul	8	315	620	0	15	23	15	683	1,028	0	0	1
Busan	4	52	120	0	6	9	25	317	652	0	1	0
Daegu	2	45	53	0	5	4	9	217	347	0	1	0
Incheon	11	200	236	0	5	11	12	310	435	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	37	60	0	10	8	17	228	545	0	0	0
Daejeon	4	67	320	0	7	3	6	163	246	0	0	0
Ulsan	1	23	25	0	2	3	12	159	341	0	0	0
Sejong	1	11	1,003	0	0	23	1	31	2,601	0	0	1
Gyonggi	8	568	61	0	17	2	61	1,628	310	0	2	0
Gangwon	3	41	155	0	0	4	5	183	225	0	0	0
Chungbuk	2	65	250	0	0	4	6	172	391	0	0	0
Chungnam	4	96	115	0	4	4	15	255	706	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	7	101	85	0	1	10	16	261	501	0	0	1
Jeonnam	1	28	60	0	20	13	20	221	497	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	3	58	80	0	8	21	19	264	1,123	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	1	41	16	0	11	2	20	457	127	0	0	0
Jeju	0	13	46	0	1	3	8	88	40	0	0	0

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

		Di	seases of	Category	II			D	iseases of	Category I	it: no. of	cases
Reporting area	Mening	ococcal	disease	Sc	arlet fev	er		Tetanus		Vira	l hepatiti	s B
urca	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	1	6	8	43	1,822	7,516	1	16	11	4	172	165
Seoul	1	1	2	5	256	1,010	0	0	1	0	31	28
Busan	0	1	1	5	112	556	0	1	1	0	5	12
Daegu	0	0	0	0	39	270	0	0	1	0	7	6
Incheon	0	1	1	2	95	348	0	0	0	0	11	10
Gwangju	0	0	0	14	198	339	0	1	1	0	4	3
Daejeon	0	0	0	2	75	271	0	0	1	0	8	6
Ulsan	0	0	0	1	72	341	0	0	0	0	5	4
Sejong	0	0	2	0	14	2,178	0	0	1	0	2	40
Gyonggi	0	2	1	2	477	113	1	2	0	1	42	5
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	31	134	0	1	0	0	5	6
Chungbuk	0	0	0	2	23	337	0	0	0	0	3	10
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	60	261	0	4	0	0	6	8
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	3	47	283	0	3	2	2	7	8
Jeonnam	0	0	0	4	77	381	0	0	2	0	10	9
Gyeongbuk	0	1	1	0	72	573	0	1	1	0	9	9
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	1	132	83	0	0	0	1	16	1
Jeju	0	0	0	2	42	38	0	0	0	0	1	0

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. of	cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y III				
Reporting area	Japane	se ence	ohalitis		Malaria		Le	gionellos	is	Vibrio	vulnificus	sepsis
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	0	0	16	124	209	2	169	93	1	7	2
Seoul	0	0	0	5	29	27	0	48	27	0	1	1
Busan	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	8	5	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	5	4	0	0	0
Incheon	0	0	0	1	12	27	0	7	7	1	1	0
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	7	1	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	3	1	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	126	0	0	21	0	0	1
Gyonggi	0	0	0	5	56	8	0	39	3	0	3	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	1	8	2	0	1	3	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	3	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	2	0	1	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	7	3	0	0	0
Jeonnam	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10	7	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	5	3	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	8	1	0	1	0
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	10	0	0	0	0

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. of	cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y III				
Reporting area	Mu	rine typl	nus	Sci	rub typh	ius	Le	ptospiros	is	В	rucellosis	
u. cu	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	6	5	20	313	561	2	41	19	0	14	1
Seoul	0	0	1	1	6	26	1	5	1	0	3	1
Busan	0	0	0	0	19	22	0	3	1	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	0	0
Incheon	0	4	1	0	3	12	0	1	0	0	1	0
Gwangju	0	0	1	0	4	13	0	0	1	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	1	8	14	0	2	0	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	1	0	1	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	1	4	53	0	0	5	0	1	0
Gyonggi	0	1	0	0	29	15	1	8	1	0	1	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	5	11	0	1	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	1	1	7	54	0	1	2	0	4	0
Chungnam	0	0	0	3	28	49	0	4	1	0	1	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	1	0	46	139	0	4	2	0	2	0
Jeonnam	0	0	0	4	78	36	0	2	2	0	1	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	1	7	92	0	4	2	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	7	50	6	0	3	0	0	0	0
Jeju	0	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. of	cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y III				
Reporting area		orrhagic t		Creutzfel	dt-Jacob	Disease	De	ngue fev	er		Q fever	
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§									
Overall	6	79	133	3	43	21	0	42	85	2	58	60
Seoul	1	4	6	0	10	6	0	14	27	0	2	6
Busan	0	0	4	1	5	1	0	5	5	0	2	1
Daegu	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	4	0	0	1
Incheon	0	2	2	2	5	0	0	2	5	0	1	2
Gwangju	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Daejeon	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	6	1
Ulsan	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Sejong	0	0	37	0	0	5	0	0	24	0	1	10
Gyonggi	0	15	5	0	10	1	0	13	2	0	8	0
Gangwon	0	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	11
Chungbuk	1	3	15	0	3	1	0	0	2	2	13	7
Chungnam	1	5	11	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	4	4
Jeonbuk	1	12	19	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	3	6
Jeonnam	1	13	14	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	13	3
Gyeongbuk	1	7	6	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	5
Gyeongnam	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	4	0
Jeju	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

								Offic	. 110. 01
				Diseas	es of Catego	ory III			
Reporting area	Lym	ne Borrelio	sis	Severe fever	with thrombo	ocytopenia	Zika	virus infect	ion
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	0	4	6	8	51	42	0	0	
Seoul	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	
Busan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Daegu	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	
Incheon	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Sejong	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	
Gangwon	0	1	0	4	7	1	0	0	
Chungbuk	0	0	1	0	2	5	0	0	
Chungnam	0	1	0	1	8	3	0	0	
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	
Jeonnam	0	0	1	0	4	6	0	0	
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	1	8	5	0	0	
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	
Jeju	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

II. Sentinel-Reporting Infectious Diseases

1. Influenza, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients: 1.7 cases (=0.17%)
- Variation: decrease from 2.0 cases in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 200 hospitals/clinics
 2019-2020 outbreak standard: 5.9 cases (/1,000)

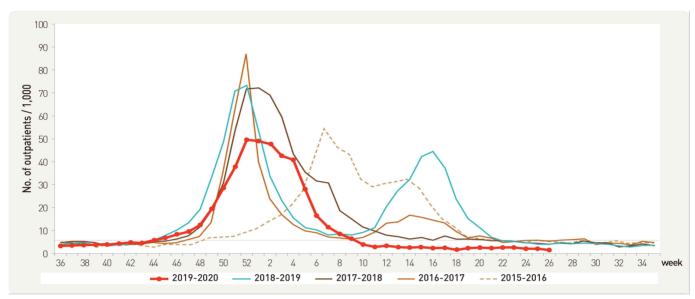


Figure 1. Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2016 to 2019-2020 flu seasons

2. Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD), weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD) per 1,000 outpatients: 1.1 cases
- Variation: decrease from 1.2 cases in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 97 hospitals/clinics

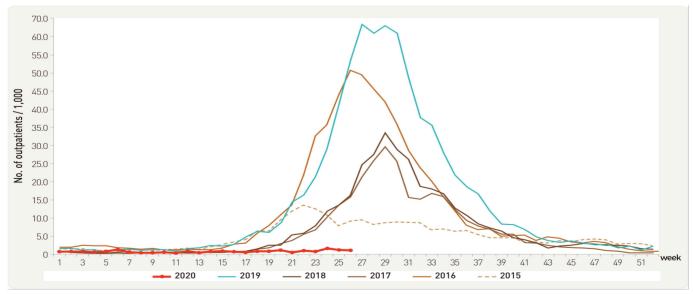


Figure 2. Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2020

3. Ophthalmologic infectious diseases, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 6.5 cases
- Variation: increase from 6.4 cases in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

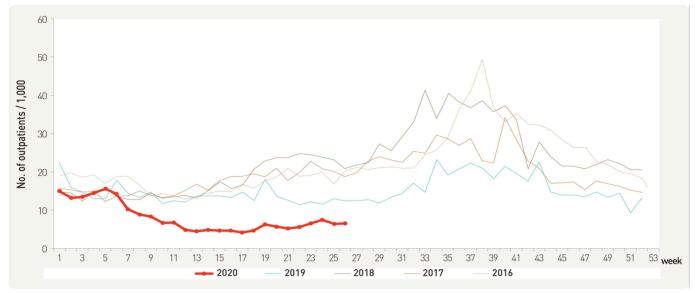


Figure 3. Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2020

- Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 0.5 case
- Variation: no change from 0.5 case in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

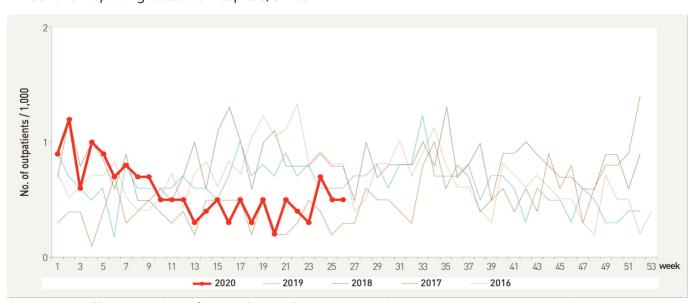


Figure 4. Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2020

4. Sexually Transmitted Diseases[†], weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

Cases per sentinel: 4.8 for human Papilloma virus infection, 2.3 for genital herpes, 2.0 for secondary Syphilis,
 1.9 for condyloma acuminata, 1.7 for chlamydia, 1.3 for gonorrhea,

1.0 for primary Syphilis, 0.0 for congenital Syphilis

Variation from 25th week of 2020

Decrease: gonorrhea (1.2 \rightarrow 1.3), chlamydia (1.5 \rightarrow 1.7), genital herpes (1.8 \rightarrow 2.3), condyloma acuminata (1.5 \rightarrow 1.9), human Papilloma virus infection (1.5 \rightarrow 4.8), secondary Syphilis (0.0 \rightarrow 2.0)

No change: primary Syphilis (1.0 \rightarrow 1.0), congenital Syphilis (0.0 \rightarrow 0.0)

- Sentinel reporting sites: 592 hospitals/clinics
 - No. of reported sites in 26th week: 20 for gonorrhea, 51 for chlamydia, 42 for genital herpes, 26 for condyloma acuminata,
 30 for human Papilloma virus infection, 3 for primary Syphilis, 1 for secondary Syphilis,
 0 for congenital Syphilis

Unit: no. of cases/sentinels

	Gonorrhe	a		Chlamydia	ı		Genital he	rpes	Cor	ndyloma acumir	nata
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
1.3	5.8	6.6	1.7	17.3	14.1	2.3	24.9	14.9	1.9	14.9	15.3
Цитал Г	Human Panillama virus infaction Primary Symbilis						Cocono	lan Cunhilic		Congonital Cur	ahilic

Human Pa	apilloma vir	rus infection	Pi	imary Syp	hilis	Se	condary Sy	philis	(Congenital Syr	ohilis
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
4.8	45.3	45.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.5	2.5

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

* Added human Papilloma virus infection and syphilis from 1st week 2020.

III. Waterborne and Foodborne Infectious Diseases

1. Waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- No. of reported outbreaks: 4 with 23 patient (cumulative no. of outbreaks: 86 with 815 patients)
- Variation: increase from 2 in 25th week of 2020
- Reporting sites: 254 health centers

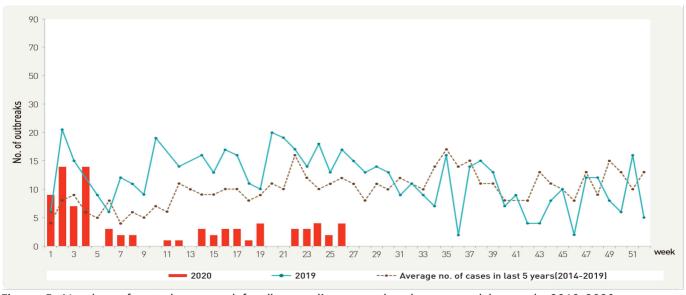


Figure 5. Number of waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks reported by week, 2019-2020

IV. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Influenza and Respiratory Viruses

1. Influenza viruses, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- Weekly reported number of specimens positive for influenza: 0 case (0.0%) / 78 specimens [influenza subtype: A(H1N1)pdm09 0 case, A(H3N2) 0 case, B 0 case]
- Variation (%p): no change from 0 cases (0.0%) / 78 specimens in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 52 hospitals/clinics

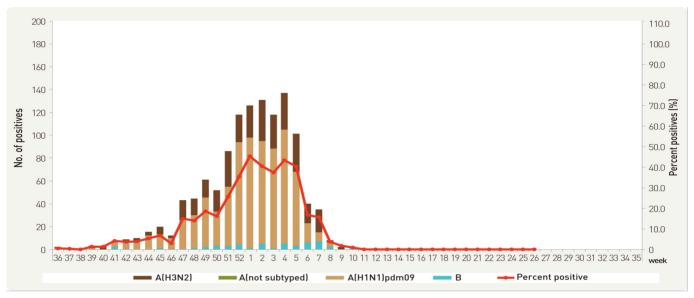


Figure 6. Number of specimens positive for influenza by subtype, 2019-2020 flu season

2. Respiratory viruses, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- Detection rate: 46.6% (cumulative mean proportion during preceding three weeks plus current week: 50.6% out of 352 specimens)
- Variation (%p): decrease from 59.0% in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 52 hospitals/clinics

2020		ekly tal				Detection	rate (%)			
(week)	No. of samples	Detection rate (%)	HAdV	HPIV	HRSV	IFV	HCoV	HRV	HBoV	HMPV
23	102	49.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.2	0.0	0.0
24	84	48.8	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	0.0	0.0
25	78	59.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0
26	88	46.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	4.5	1.1
Cum.**	352	50.6	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.0	1.1	0.0
2019 Cum. [∀]	12,151	60.2	8.0	6.4	3.9	14.0	2.9	17.2	2.8	5.0

⁻ HAdV: human Adenovirus, HPIV: human Parainfluenza virus, HRSV: human Respiratory syncytial virus, IFV: Influenza virus, HCoV: human Coronavirus, HRV: human Rhinovirus, HBoV: human Bocavirus, HMPV: human Metapneumovirus

X Cum.: the rate of detected cases between May 31, 2020 – June 27, 2020 (Average no. of detected cases is 88 last 4 weeks)

^{∀ 2019} Cum. : the rate of detected cases between December 30, 2018 - December 28, 2019

V. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Acute Gastroenteritis Viruses/Bacteria

1. Acute gastroenteritis-causing virus, weeks ending June 20, 2020 (25th Week)

- Detection rate: 14.9% [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 249 cases (25.4%) out of 982 specimens]
- Variation (%p): decrease from 20.0% in 24th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

			No. of detection (Detection rate, %)											
Week		No. of sample	Norovirus		Group A Rotavirus		Enteric Adenovirus		Astrovirus		Sapovirus		Total	
2020	22	30	1	(3.3)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	1	(3.3)
	23	39	2	(5.1)	0	(0.0)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	0	(0.0)	4	(10.3)
	24	40	8	(20.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	8	(20.0)
	25	47	6	(12.8)	1	(2.1)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	7	(14.9)
Cur 202		982	188	(19.1)	32	(3.3)	11	(1.1)	15	(1.5)	3	(0.3)	249	(25.4)

^{*} The samples were collected from children ≤ 5 years of sporadic acute gastroenteritis in Korea.

2. Acute gastroenteritis-causing bacteria, weeks ending June 20, 2020 (25th Week)

- Detection rate: 20.8% [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 512 cases (12.6%) out of 4,050 specimens]
- Variation (%p): decrease from 21.4% in 24th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

		N. C	No. of isolation (Isolation rate, %)									
Week		No. of Sample	Salmonella spp.	Pathogenic <i>E.coli</i>	<i>Shigella</i> spp.	V.parahae molyticus	V. cholerae	Campylob acter spp.	, ,	S. aureus	B. cereus	Total
2020	22	162	8 (4.9)	2 (1.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (2.5)	3 (1.9)	2 (1.2)	7 (4.3)	26 (16.0)
	23	230	6 (2.6)	11 (4.8)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	7 (3.0)	11 (4.8)	4 (1.7)	6 (2.6)	46 (20.0)
	24	154	8 (5.2)	12 (7.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.6)	4 (2.6)	3 (1.9)	4 (2.6)	33 (21.4)
	25	120	8 (6.7)	10 (8.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (1.7)	1 (0.8)	3 (2.5)	1 (0.8)	25 (20.8)
	ım. 120	4,050	78 (1.9)	112 (2.8)	2 (0.05)	1 (0.02)	0 (0)	58 (1.4)	109 (2.7)	71 (1.8)	70 (1.7)	512 (12.6)

^{*} Bacterial Pathogens: Salmonella spp., E. coli (EHEC, ETEC, EPEC, EIEC), Shigella spp., Vibrio parahaemolyticus, Vibrio cholerae, Campylobacter spp.,

Clostridium perfringens, Staphylococcus aureus, Bacillus cereus, Listeria monocytogenes, Yersinia enterocolitica.

^{*} Hospitals participating in Laboratory surveillance in 2020 (69 hospitals)

VI. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Enterovirus

1. Enterovirus, weeks ending June 20, 2020 (25th Week)

- Detection rate: 14.3% (1 case / 7 specimens) [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 5.2% (13 cases / 251 specimens)]
 - Aseptic meningitis: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 3 cases)
 - HFMD and herpangina: 1 case (Cum. 2020: 4 cases)
 - HFMD with complications: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 0 case)
 - Other: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 6 cases)
- Variation (%p): increase from 0.0% in 24th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 14 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 59 hospitals/clinics



Figure 7. Detection of enterovirus in aseptic meningitis patients from 2019 to 2020

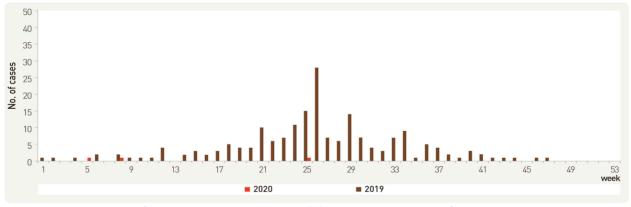


Figure 8. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD and herpangina patients from 2019 to 2020

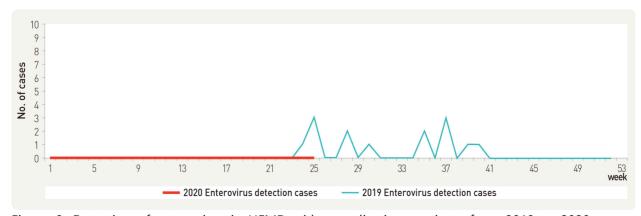


Figure 9. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD with complications patients from 2019 to 2020

VII. Vector Surveillance: Malaria Vector Mosquitoes

1. Malaria vector mosquitoes, weeks ending June 20, 2020 (25th Week)

- No. of malaria vector mosquitoes: 1
- Variation: no change from 1 in 24th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 3 city/province (51 sites)
 - X No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

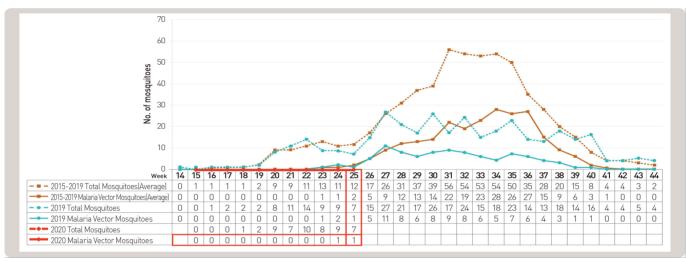


Figure 10. Weekly incidences of malaria vector mosquitoes in 2020

VIII. Vector Surveillance: Japanese encephalitis vector Mosquitoes

1. Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes, weeks ending June 27, 2020 (26th Week)

- No. of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes: 24
 - **X JEV: Japanese encephalitis vector**
- Variation: increase from 10 in 25th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 9 city/provincial health and environmental institutes (9 sites)
 - X No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

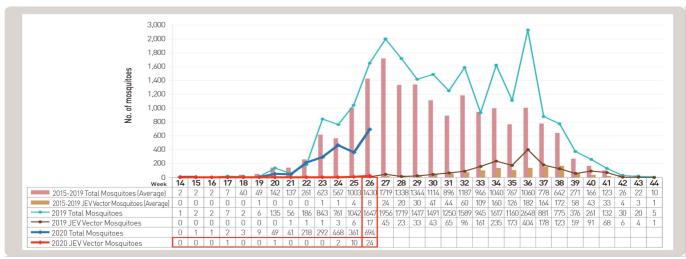


Figure 11. Weekly incidences of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes in 2020

IX. Vector Surveillance: Severe fever with thrombocytopia syndrome vector ticks

1. Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome vector ticks, weeks ending June 20, 2020 (25th Week)

- No. of severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome vector ticks per trap: 48.7
 X T.I.: Trap index (No. of ticks / trap)
- Variation: decrease from 74.8 in 21st week (May) of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 11 city/province (16 sites)
 X No. of vector ticks: average number of vector ticks/trap/day



Figure 12. Monthly incidences of severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome vector ticks in 2020

About PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics

The Public Health Weekly Report (PHWR) Disease Surveillance Statistics is prepared by the Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Korea CDC). These provisional surveillance data on the reported occurrence of national notifiable diseases and conditions are compiled through population-based or sentinel-based surveillance systems and published weekly, except for data on infrequent or recently-designated diseases. These surveillance statistics are informative for analyzing infectious disease or condition numbers and trends. However, the completeness of data might be influenced by some factors such as a date of symptom or disease onset, diagnosis, laboratory result, reporting of a case to a jurisdiction, or notification to Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The official and final disease statistics are published in infectious disease surveillance yearbook annually.

Using and Interpreting These Data in Tables

- Current Week The number of cases under current week denotes cases who have been reported to Korea CDC at the central level via corresponding jurisdictions(health centers, and health departments) during that week and accepted/approved by surveillance staff.
- Cum. 2018 For the current year, it denotes the cumulative(Cum) year-to-date provisional counts for the specified condition.
- 5-year weekly average The 5-year weekly average is calculated by summing, for the 5 proceeding years, the provisional incidence counts for the current week, the two weeks preceding the current week, and the two weeks following the current week. The total sum of cases is then divided by 25 weeks. It gives help to discern the statistical aberration of the specified disease incidence by comparing difference between counts under current week and 5-year weekly average.

For example,

		Week Number									
		10	13	14							
Vaar	V 2010			Current							
Year	2018			week							
	2017	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5					
	2016	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10					
	2015	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15					
	2014	X16	X17	X18	X19	X20					
	2013	X21	X22	X23	X24	X25					

5-year weekly average for current week

$$= (X1 + X2 + ... + X25) / 25$$

• Cum. 5-year average – Mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years. It gives help to understand the increasing or decreasing pattern of the specific disease incidence by comparing difference between cum. 2018 and cum. 5-year average.

Contact Us

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