PHWR

Vol. 13, No. 30

Public Health Weekly Report Disease Surveillance Statistics

July 23, 2020

I. National Notifiable Infectious Diseases

1. Reported cases, week ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)*

										Unit: no. of cases [†]
		Current	Cum.	5-year		Total no.	of cases	s by year		Imported cases
Classi	ification of disease *	week	2020	weekly average	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	of current week : Country (no. of cases)
Category	II									· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Tuberculosis	447	11,510	564	23,821	26,433	28,161	30,892	32,181	
	Varicella	408	22,466	1,213	82,868	96,467	80,092	54,060	46,330	
	Measles	0	7	0	194	15	7	18	7	
	Cholera	0	0	0	1	2	5	4	0	
	Typhoid fever	1	66	2	94	213	128	121	121	
	Paratyphoid fever	11	93	1	55	47	73	56	44	
	Shigellosis	0	41	3	151	191	112	113	88	
	EHEC	20	243	5	146	121	138	104	71	
	Viral hepatitis A	60	1,999	154	17,598	2,437	4,419	4,679	1,804	
	Pertussis	0	114	14	496	980	318	129	205	
	Mumps	243	6,291	358	15,967	19,237	16,924	17,057	23,448	
	Rubella	0	2	0	8	0	7	11	11	
	Meningococcal disease	0	6	0	16	14	17	6	6	
	Pneumococcal disease	5	244	5	526	670	523	441	228	
	Hansen's disease	0	3	0	4					
	Scarlet fever	34	1,902	223	7,562	15,777	22,838	11,911	7,002	
	VRSA	0	1	-	3	0	0	-	-	
	CRE	142	8,424	-	15,369	11,954	5,717	-	-	
	Viral hepatitis E	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Category										
	Tetanus	2	21	1	31	31	34	24	22	
	Viral hepatitis B	8	194	7	389	392	391	359	155	
	Japanese encephalitis	0	0	0	34	17	9	28	40	
	Viral hepatitis C	161	6,555	223	9,810	10,811	6,396	-	-	
	Malaria	11	174	33	559	576	515	673	699	
	Legionellosis	5	195	5	501	305	198	128	45	
	<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> sepsis	3	11	1	42	47	46	56	37	
	Murine typhus	3	11	0	14	16	18	18	15	
	Scrub typhus	11	347	31	4,005	6,668	10,528	11,105	9,513	
	Leptospirosis	7	56	2	138	118	103	117	104	
	Brucellosis	0	5	0	1	5	6	4	5	
	HFRS	2	80	7	399	433	531	575	384	
	HIV/AIDS	16	425	23	1,005	989	1,008	1,060	1,018	
	CJD	2	55	1	53	53	36	42	33	
	Dengue fever	0	43	5	273	159	171	313	255	
	Q fever	6	66	3	162	163	96	81	27	
	Lyme Borreliosis	0	5	1	23	23	31	27	9	
	Melioidosis	0	1	0	8	2	2	4	4	
	Chikungunya fever	0	0	0	16	3	5	10	2	
	SFTS	6	79	8	223	259	272	165	79	
	Zika virus infection	0	0	-	3	3	11	16	-	
					-	-		-		

Abbreviation: EHEC= Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli, VRSA= Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, CRE= Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae, HFRS= Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, CJD= Creutzfeldt-Jacob Disease, SFTS= Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome.

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year.

* The reported data for year 2020 are provisional but the data from 2015 to 2019 are finalized data.

According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.
 The reported surveillance data excluded no incidence data such as Ebola virus disease, Marburg Hemorrhagic fever, Lassa fever, Crimean Congo Hemorrhagic fever, South American Hemorrhagic fever, Rift Valley fever, Smallpox, Plague, Anthrax, Botulism, Tularemia, Newly emerging infectious disease syndrome, Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, Middle East Respiratory Syndrome, Human

infection with zoonotic influenza, Novel Influenza, Diphtheria, Poliomyelitis, Haemophilus influenza type b, Epidemic typhus, Rabies, Yellow fever, West Nile fever and Tick-borne Encephalitis.

I Init:	no	of	$cases^{\dagger}$
Unit.	no.	UI.	Cases

						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Tu	berculos	sis		Varicella			Measles			Cholera	
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	447	11,510	16,104	408	22,466	39,949	0	7	54	0	0	0
Seoul	87	2,013	2,934	24	2,635	4,326	0	2	8	0	0	0
Busan	32	771	1,138	26	1,235	2,312	0	0	2	0	0	0
Daegu	24	546	765	17	1,090	2,167	0	0	3	0	0	0
Incheon	29	618	840	22	1,132	1,962	0	0	3	0	0	0
Gwangju	11	287	404	11	1,061	1,276	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daejeon	8	259	351	9	736	1,079	0	0	7	0	0	0
Ulsan	6	203	339	13	442	1,227	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sejong	2	47	51	8	193	11,289	0	0	18	0	0	0
Gyonggi	86	2,431	3,436	108	5,825	1,086	0	3	1	0	0	0
Gangwon	19	503	690	18	675	1,023	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	9	348	504	16	843	1,469	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungnam	30	603	756	32	808	1,668	0	0	2	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	11	467	630	9	894	1,645	0	0	2	0	0	0
Jeonnam	21	610	844	18	861	2,118	0	1	2	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	28	872	1,160	23	1,237	3,827	0	0	2	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	39	766	1,063	43	2,289	1,073	0	1	1	0	0	0
Jeju	5	166	199	11	510	402	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Тур	phoid fe	ver	Para	typhoid	fever	5	Shigellosis	;		ohemorrh <i>herichia c</i>	
ured	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	1	66	91	11	93	29	0	41	75	20	243	59
Seoul	0	10	18	0	8	5	0	8	18	0	14	10
Busan	0	7	8	2	30	3	0	4	4	1	5	2
Daegu	0	3	3	5	12	2	0	0	4	3	4	2
Incheon	0	8	6	0	2	2	0	4	7	2	7	5
Gwangju	0	2	1	0	3	1	0	2	2	0	12	9
Daejeon	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	5	1
Ulsan	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	8	2
Sejong	0	0	19	0	0	6	0	0	14	0	0	9
Gyonggi	0	19	2	0	7	1	0	12	1	1	121	3
Gangwon	0	1	3	1	6	1	0	0	1	0	2	2
Chungbuk	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	3	2
Chungnam	0	1	1	0	5	2	0	2	2	1	6	0
Jeonbuk	0	1	4	0	2	1	0	0	4	0	5	4
Jeonnam	1	1	4	1	8	1	0	1	5	0	12	2
Gyeongbuk	0	4	7	1	2	2	0	2	5	3	12	2
Gyeongnam	0	7	3	1	5	1	0	4	1	3	14	3
Jeju	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	13	1

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Unit: no. of cases[†]

					Diseases of Category II											
Reporting area	Vira	al hepatit	is A		Pertussis			Mumps			Rubella					
alea	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average⁵				
Overall	60	1,999	3,751	0	114	186	243	6,291	11,319	0	2	3				
Seoul	0	351	710	0	15	26	0	768	1,155	0	0	1				
Busan	2	57	130	0	6	13	20	350	720	0	1	0				
Daegu	1	48	60	0	5	5	19	245	389	0	0	0				
Incheon	7	214	266	0	5	12	20	341	495	0	0	0				
Gwangju	0	39	65	0	10	9	10	234	599	0	0	0				
Daejeon	10	84	365	0	7	4	9	178	275	0	0	0				
Ulsan	0	24	28	0	2	5	4	166	381	0	0	0				
Sejong	1	12	1,149	0	0	29	0	27	2,930	0	0	1				
Gyonggi	16	657	68	0	17	2	71	1,827	347	0	1	0				
Gangwon	4	51	181	0	0	5	5	203	253	0	0	0				
Chungbuk	2	72	283	0	0	5	13	196	435	0	0	0				
Chungnam	4	113	130	0	4	4	7	286	773	0	0	0				
Jeonbuk	6	118	89	0	2	10	6	284	551	0	0	1				
Jeonnam	0	32	67	0	20	15	14	252	558	0	0	0				
Gyeongbuk	3	66	87	0	8	36	15	308	1,267	0	0	0				
Gyeongnam	3	46	19	0	12	3	24	523	147	0	0	0				
Jeju	1	15	54	0	1	3	6	103	44	0	0	0				

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		Di	seases of	Category	II			D	iseases of	Category I		cuses
Reporting area	Mening	ococcal	disease	Sc	arlet fev	er		Tetanus		Vira	l hepatitis	s B
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]									
Overall	0	6	8	34	1,902	8,247	2	21	16	8	194	184
Seoul	0	1	2	0	263	1,104	0	1	1	0	33	32
Busan	0	1	1	6	116	594	0	2	1	1	8	14
Daegu	0	0	0	1	40	295	0	1	1	0	7	6
Incheon	0	1	1	4	101	384	0	0	0	1	13	10
Gwangju	0	0	0	5	211	378	0	1	1	0	4	3
Daejeon	0	0	0	1	76	302	0	0	1	0	10	7
Ulsan	0	0	0	2	74	371	0	0	0	0	5	5
Sejong	0	0	2	2	12	2,407	1	1	1	0	2	45
Gyonggi	0	2	1	0	487	129	0	2	1	1	48	5
Gangwon	0	0	0	2	36	147	0	1	0	1	6	6
Chungbuk	0	0	0	1	26	369	0	2	1	2	5	11
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	63	279	0	5	1	0	7	10
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	2	50	312	0	3	3	1	9	9
Jeonnam	0	0	0	1	86	415	1	1	2	0	9	10
Gyeongbuk	0	1	1	1	74	627	0	1	2	0	9	10
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	6	143	91	0	0	0	1	18	1
Jeju	0	0	0	0	44	43	0	0	0	0	1	0

Unit: no. of cases[†]

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Unit: no. of cases[†]

	Diseases of Category III											
Reporting area	Japane	ese encep	ohalitis		Malaria		Le	gionellos	is	Vibrio	vulnificus	sepsis
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	0	0	0	11	174	315	5	195	106	3	11	4
Seoul	0	0	0	4	39	42	2	58	30	1	2	1
Busan	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	11	6	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	5	4	0	0	0
Incheon	0	0	0	3	21	39	0	9	8	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	7	1	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	3	1	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	2	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	190	0	0	24	0	0	1
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	76	11	0	44	4	0	3	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	1	11	3	0	2	4	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	8	3	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	4	2	0	1	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	8	3	0	0	1
Jeonnam	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	10	8	0	1	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	5	4	1	1	1
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	9	2	0	2	0
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	0	1	1	0

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Unit: no. of cases[†]

	Diseases of Category III												
Reporting area	Mu	rine typł	านร	Sci	rub typh	us	Le	ptospiros	is	В	rucellosis		
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	
Overall	3	11	5	11	347	659	7	56	25	0	5	1	
Seoul	0	1	1	0	5	30	1	6	1	0	1	1	
Busan	0	0	0	0	21	25	0	3	1	0	0	0	
Daegu	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	
Incheon	2	7	1	0	5	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Gwangju	0	0	1	0	4	15	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	9	16	1	5	0	0	0	0	
Ulsan	0	1	0	2	11	14	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sejong	0	0	0	0	4	61	1	1	5	0	0	0	
Gyonggi	0	1	0	0	29	18	0	9	2	0	0	0	
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	4	12	0	2	1	0	0	0	
Chungbuk	0	0	1	1	7	63	1	2	3	0	0	0	
Chungnam	0	0	0	1	31	61	2	6	1	0	0	0	
Jeonbuk	0	0	1	1	50	163	0	5	3	0	3	0	
Jeonnam	0	0	0	2	89	44	1	5	2	0	1	0	
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	7	109	0	4	3	0	0	0	
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	4	60	7	0	3	1	0	0	0	
Jeju	1	1	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	

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Unit: no. of cases[†]

						Diseases	of Categor	y III				
Reporting area		orrhagic renal sync		Creutzfel	dt-Jacob	Disease	De	ngue fev	er		Q fever	
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	2	80	153	2	55	23	0	43	99	6	66	68
Seoul	0	3	6	0	13	6	0	14	32	0	2	6
Busan	0	0	4	0	7	2	0	5	6	0	2	2
Daegu	0	2	1	2	4	1	0	2	5	1	1	1
Incheon	0	2	2	0	5	0	0	2	5	0	1	2
Gwangju	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Daejeon	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	8	1
Ulsan	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Sejong	0	0	42	0	0	6	0	0	28	0	1	12
Gyonggi	0	11	6	0	12	1	0	13	2	0	8	0
Gangwon	0	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	13
Chungbuk	0	4	18	0	3	1	0	0	2	3	14	8
Chungnam	0	6	13	0	1	1	0	2	2	1	6	4
Jeonbuk	2	14	22	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	4	7
Jeonnam	0	13	16	0	1	2	0	1	2	1	14	4
Gyeongbuk	0	7	8	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	5
Gyeongnam	0	3	1	0	3	0	0	1	2	0	4	0
Jeju	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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Unit: no. of cases[†]

				Diseas	es of Catego	ory III			
Reporting area	Lyn	ne Borrelio	sis	Severe fever	with thrombody syndrome	ocytopenia	Zika	virus infect	ion
	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	5	8	6	79	65	0	0	-
Seoul	0	2	3	0	2	2	0	0	-
Busan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-
Daegu	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	-
Incheon	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	-
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	-
Ulsan	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	-
Sejong	0	0	2	0	0	9	0	0	-
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	3	9	0	0	-
Gangwon	0	2	0	1	11	1	0	0	-
Chungbuk	0	0	1	0	2	8	0	0	-
Chungnam	0	1	0	0	8	4	0	0	-
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	1	3	5	0	0	-
Jeonnam	0	0	1	0	5	9	0	0	-
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	1	13	8	0	0	-
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	1	17	5	0	0	-
Jeju	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	-

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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II. Sentinel-Reporting Infectious Diseases

1. Influenza, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients: 1.8 cases (=0.18%)
- Variation: decrease from 1.9 cases in 28^{th} week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 200 hospitals/clinics
 ※ 2019-2020 outbreak standard: 5.9 cases (/1,000)

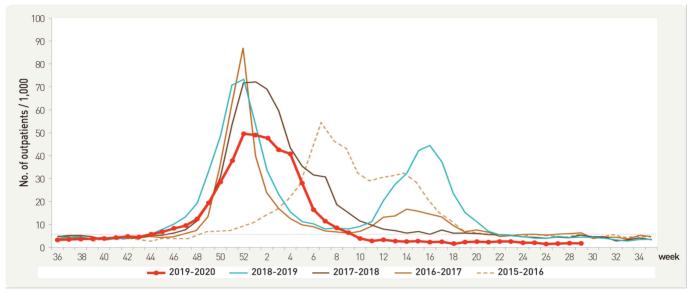


Figure 1. Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2016 to 2019-2020 flu seasons

2. Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD), weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD) per 1,000 outpatients: 1.0 case
- Variation: no change from 1.0 case in 28^{th} week of 2020
- · Sentinel reporting sites: 97 hospitals/clinics

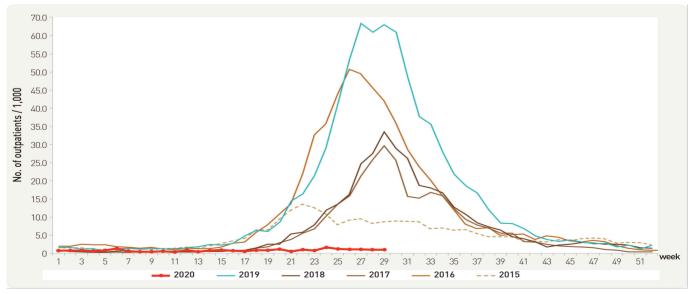


Figure 2. Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2020

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3. Ophthalmologic infectious diseases, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 8.1 cases
- Variation: decrease from 8.5 cases in 28^{th} week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

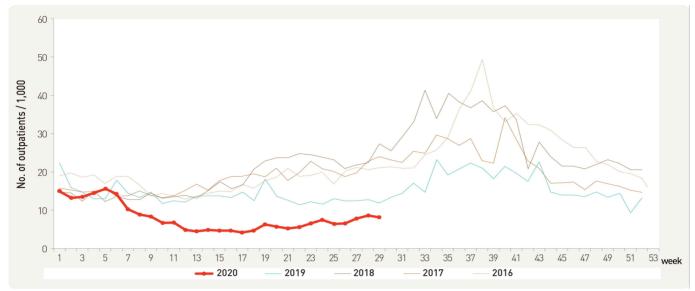


Figure 3. Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2020

- Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 0.4 case
- Variation: no change from 0.4 case in 28th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

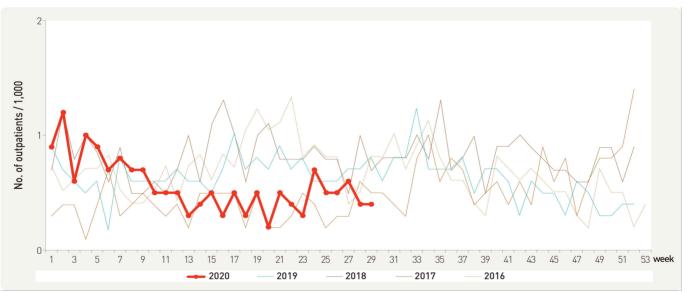


Figure 4. Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2020

4. Sexually Transmitted Diseases[†], weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Cases per sentinel: 7.1 for human Papilloma virus infection, 2.1 for chlamydia, 2.1 for genital herpes,
 - 2.0 for condyloma acuminata, 1.6 for gonorrhea,

1.2 for primary Syphilis, 0.0 for secondary Syphilis, 0.0 for congenital Syphilis

• Variation from 28th week of 2020

Increase: gonorrhea (1.1 \rightarrow 1.6), human Papilloma virus infection (3.5 \rightarrow 7.1), primary Syphilis (1.0 \rightarrow 1.2) Decrease: chlamydia (2.3 \rightarrow 2.1), genital herpes (2.5 \rightarrow 2.1), condyloma acuminata (2.4 \rightarrow 2.0),

secondary Syphilis $(1.0 \rightarrow 0.0)$

No change: congenital Syphilis $(0.0 \rightarrow 0.0)$

Sentinel reporting sites: 592 hospitals/clinics

No. of reported sites in 29th week: 14 for gonorrhea, 34 for chlamydia, 38 for genital herpes, 20 for condyloma acuminata, 20 for human Papilloma virus infection, 5 for primary Syphilis, 0 for secondary Syphilis, 0 for congenital Syphilis

										Ur	nit: no. of	cases/sentinels			
	Gonorrhea	а	C	hlamydia			Genital h	nerpes		Conc	lyloma acumii	nata			
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	5-	um. ∙year erage [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]			
1.6	1.6 6.4 6.7 2.1 18.7 14.						26.9	1	5.3	2.0	16.2	15.6			
Human P	Human Papilloma virus infection			Papilloma virus infection Primary Syphilis						Secon	ndary Sy	philis	(Congenital Sy	philis
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Curr		Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]			
7.1	50.1	50.1	1.2	2.7	2.7	0.	0	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.5	2.5			

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

+ According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

* Added human Papilloma virus infection and syphilis from 1st week 2020.

III. Waterborne and Foodborne Infectious Diseases

1. Waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- No. of reported outbreaks: 9 with 158 patient (cumulative no. of outbreaks: 119 with 1,206 patients)
- Variation: increase from 6 in 28^{th} week of 2020
- Reporting sites: 254 health centers

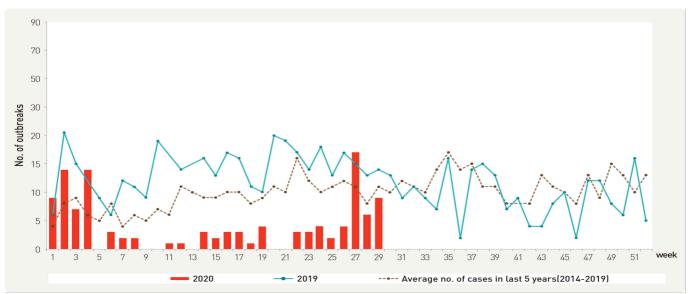


Figure 5. Number of waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks reported by week, 2019-2020

IV. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Influenza and Respiratory Viruses

1. Influenza viruses, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Weekly reported number of specimens positive for influenza: 1 case (1.4%) / 71 specimens [influenza subtype: A(H1N1)pdm09 0 case, A(H3N2) 0 case, B 1 case]
- Variation (%p): increase from 0 case (0.0%) / 63 specimens in 28th week of 2020
- · Sentinel reporting sites: 52 hospitals/clinics

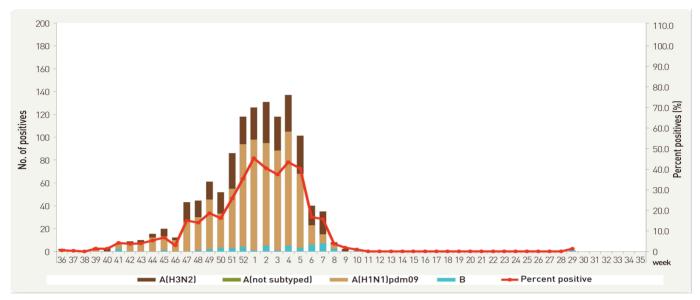


Figure 6. Number of specimens positive for influenza by subtype, 2019-2020 flu season

2. Respiratory viruses, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- Detection rate: 53.5% (cumulative mean proportion during preceding three weeks plus current week: 47.5% out of 324 specimens)
- Variation (%p): increase from 46.0% in 28^{th} week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 52 hospitals/clinics

2020		ekly tal	Detection rate (%)									
(week)	No. of samples	Detection rate (%)	HAdV	HPIV	HRSV	IFV	HCoV	HRV	HBoV	HMPV		
26	88	46.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	4.5	1.1		
27	102	45.1	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	2.0	0.0		
28	63	46.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.1	3.2	0.0		
29	71	53.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	50.7	0.0	0.0		
Cum. ^{**}	324	47.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	38.9	2.5	0.3		
2019 Cum. [∀]	12,151	60.2	8.0	6.4	3.9	14.0	2.9	17.2	2.8	5.0		

- HAdV: human Adenovirus, HPIV: human Parainfluenza virus, HRSV: human Respiratory syncytial virus, IFV: Influenza virus,

HCoV: human Coronavirus, HRV: human Rhinovirus, HBoV: human Bocavirus, HMPV: human Metapneumovirus

% Cum. : the rate of detected cases between June 21, 2020 – July 18, 2020 (Average no. of detected cases is 81 last 4 weeks)

 \forall 2019 Cum. : the rate of detected cases between December 30, 2018 – December 28, 2019

V. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Acute Gastroenteritis Viruses/Bacteria

1. Acute gastroenteritis-causing virus, weeks ending July 11, 2020 (28th Week)

• Detection rate: 2.6% [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 267 cases (23.0%) out of 1,161 specimens]

- Variation (%p): decrease from 9.4% in 27th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

			No. of detection (Detection rate, %)											
We	ek	No. of sample	Norovirus		Group A Rotavirus		Enteric Adenovirus		Astrovirus		Sapovirus		Total	
2020	25	55	9	(16.4)	1	(1.8)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	10	(18.2)
	26	63	5	(7.9)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	1	(1.6)	6	(9.5)
	27	53	5	(9.4)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	5	(9.4)
	28	38	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	1	(2.6)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	1	(2.6)
Cui 202		1,161	204	(17.6)	32	(2.8)	12	(1)	15	(1.3)	4	(0.3)	267	(23.0)

* The samples were collected from children ≤ 5 years of sporadic acute gastroenteritis in Korea.

2. Acute gastroenteritis-causing bacteria, weeks ending July 11, 2020 (28th Week)

- Detection rate: 17.4% [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 677 cases (14.1%) out of 4,793 specimens]
- Variation (%p): decrease from 24.2% in 27th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

Week		No. of Sample	No. of isolation (Isolation rate, %)									
			<i>Salmonella</i> spp.	Pathogenic <i>E.coli</i>	<i>Shigella</i> spp.	V.parahae molyticus	V. cholerae	<i>Campylob</i> <i>acter</i> spp.		S. aureus	B. cereus	Total
2020	25	238	20 (8.4)	16 (6.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (2.1)	3 (1.3)	0 (0.0)	4 (1.7)	48 (20.2)
	26	225	14 (6.2)	20 (8.9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (3.1)	2 (0.9)	3 (1.3)	5 (2.2)	51 (22.7)
	27	219	10 (4.6)	19 (8.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (3.2)	9 (4.1)	4 (1.8)	5 (2.3)	53 (24.2)
	28	138	4 (2.9)	9 (6.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (5.1)	1 (0.7)	2 (1.4)	1 (0.7)	24 (17.4)
	ım. 120	4,793	124 (2.6)	167 (3.5)	2 (0.04)	1 (0.02)	0 (0)	85 (1.8)	123 (2.6)	79 (1.6)	85 (1.8)	677 (14.1)

* Bacterial Pathogens: Salmonella spp., E. coli (EHEC, ETEC, EPEC, EIEC), Shigella spp., Vibrio parahaemolyticus, Vibrio cholerae, Campylobacter spp.,

Clostridium perfringens, Staphylococcus aureus, Bacillus cereus, Listeria monocytogenes, Yersinia enterocolitica.

* Hospitals participating in Laboratory surveillance in 2020 (69 hospitals)

VI. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Enterovirus

1. Enterovirus, weeks ending July 11, 2020 (28th Week)

- Detection rate: 0.0% (0 case / 4 specimens) [cumulative mean proportion in 2020: 5.1% (14 cases / 274 specimens)]
 - Aseptic meningitis: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 4 cases)
 - HFMD and herpangina: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 4 cases)
 - HFMD with complications: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 0 case)
 - Other: 0 case (Cum. 2020: 6 cases)
- Variation (%p): no change from 10.0% in 27^{th} week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 14 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 59 hospitals/clinics

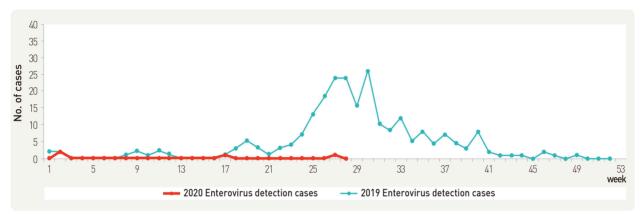


Figure 7. Detection of enterovirus in aseptic meningitis patients from 2019 to 2020

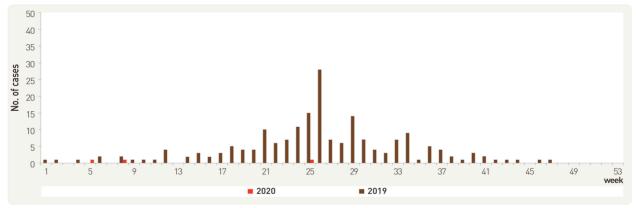


Figure 8. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD and herpangina patients from 2019 to 2020

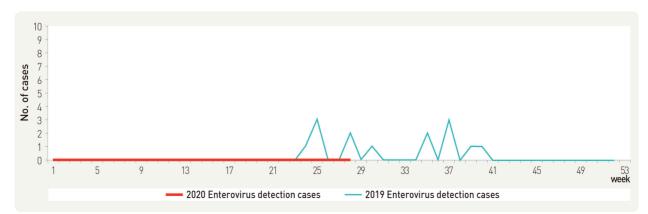


Figure 9. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD with complications patients from 2019 to 2020

VII. Vector Surveillance: Malaria Vector Mosquitoes

1. Malaria vector mosquitoes, weeks ending July 11, 2020 (28th Week)

- No. of malaria vector mosquitoes: 4
- Variation: no change from 4 in 27th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 3 city/province (51 sites)

% No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

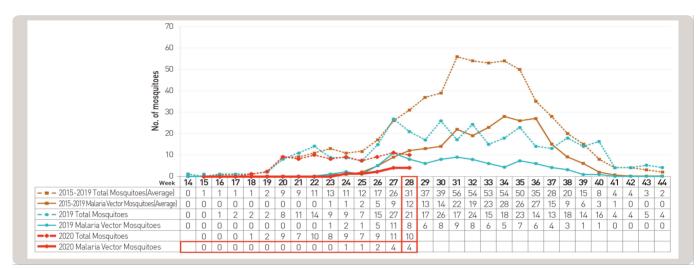


Figure 10. Weekly incidences of malaria vector mosquitoes in 2020

VIII. Vector Surveillance: Japanese encephalitis vector Mosquitoes

1. Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes, weeks ending July 18, 2020 (29th Week)

- No. of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes: 92
- ※ JEV: Japanese encephalitis vector
- Variation: increase from 61 in 28^{th} week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 9 city/provincial health and environmental institutes (9 sites)
- ※ No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

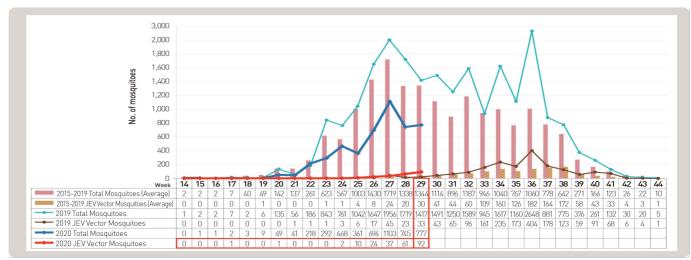


Figure 11. Weekly incidences of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes in 2020

About PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics

The Public Health Weekly Report (PHWR) Disease Surveillance Statistics is prepared by the Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Korea CDC). These provisional surveillance data on the reported occurrence of national notifiable diseases and conditions are compiled through population-based or sentinel-based surveillance systems and published weekly, except for data on infrequent or recently-designated diseases. These surveillance statistics are informative for analyzing infectious disease or condition numbers and trends. However, the completeness of data might be influenced by some factors such as a date of symptom or disease onset, diagnosis, laboratory result, reporting of a case to a jurisdiction, or notification to Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The official and final disease statistics are published in infectious disease surveillance yearbook annually.

Using and Interpreting These Data in Tables

- Current Week The number of cases under current week denotes cases who have been reported to Korea CDC at the central level via corresponding jurisdictions(health centers, and health departments) during that week and accepted/approved by surveillance staff.
- Cum. 2018 For the current year, it denotes the cumulative(Cum) year-to-date provisional counts for the specified condition.
- 5-year weekly average The 5-year weekly average is calculated by summing, for the 5 proceeding years, the provisional incidence counts for the current week, the two weeks preceding the current week, and the two weeks following the current week. The total sum of cases is then divided by 25 weeks. It gives help to discern the statistical aberration of the specified disease incidence by comparing difference between counts under current week and 5-year weekly average.

For example,

γ

		Week Number									
		10	11	12	13	14					
1004	2018			Current							
(ear	2010			week							
	2017	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5					
	2016	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10					
	2015	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15					
	2014	X16	X17	X18	X19	X20					
	2013	X21	X22	X23	X24	X25					

5-year weekly average for current week

= (X1 + X2 + ... + X25) / 25

Cum. 5-year average – Mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5
preceding years. It gives help to understand the increasing or decreasing pattern of the specific disease
incidence by comparing difference between cum. 2018 and cum. 5-year average.

Contact Us

Questions or comments about the PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics can be sent to <u>kcdc215@korea.kr</u> or to the following:

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