

Vol. 14, No. 12 March 18, 2021

I. National Notifiable Infectious Diseases

1. Reported cases, week ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)*

										Unit: no. of cases
		Current	Cum.	5-year		Total no.	of cases	s by year		Imported cases
Class	sification of disease [‡]	week	2021	weekly average	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	of current week : Country (no. of cases)
Category	II									
	Tuberculosis	445	4,071	497	19,933	23,821	26,433	28,161	30,892	
	Varicella	331	3,439	829	31,330	82,868	96,467	80,092	54,060	
	Measles	0	0	1	6	194	15	7	18	
	Cholera	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	4	
	Typhoid fever	5	29	3	44	94	213	128	121	
	Paratyphoid fever	0	6	1	65	55	47	73	56	
	Shigellosis	1	3	2	30	151	191	112	113	
	EHEC	1	14	1	285	146	121	138	104	
	Viral hepatitis A	83	867	125	3,889	17,598	2,437	4,419	4,679	
	Pertussis	1	10	5	124	496	980	318	129	
	Mumps	188	1,653	250	9,888	15,967	19,237	16,924	17,057	
	Rubella	0	0	0	2	8	0	7	11	
	Meningococcal disease	0	0	0	5	16	14	17	6	
	Pneumococcal disease	5	48	10	344	526	670	523	441	
	Hansen's disease	0	1	0	3	4	0.0	525		
	Scarlet fever	20	181	237	2,288	7,562	15,777	22,838	11,911	
	VRSA	0	0	0	9	3	0	0		
	CRE	257	3,291	172	17,682	15,369	11,954	5,717	_	
	Viral hepatitis E	6	60	-	189	-	-	-	-	
Catagam	111									
Category	Tetanus	1	3	0	31	31	31	34	24	
		1	82	0 7	378	389	392	391	359	
	Viral hepatitis B	6								
	Japanese encephalitis	125	0	154	7	34	17	9	28	
	Viral hepatitis C	135	2,095	154	11,800	9,810	10,811	6,396	-	
	Malaria	0	1	1	389	559	576	515	673	
	Legionellosis	3	57	5	338	501	305	198	128	
	Vibrio vulnificus sepsis	1	1	0	71	42	47	46	56	
	Murine typhus	0	2	0	12	14	16	18	18	
	Scrub typhus	6	137	10	4,440	4,005	6,668	10,528	11,105	
	Leptospirosis	2	16	1	140	138	118	103	117	
	Brucellosis	0	2	0	9	1	5	6	4	
	HFRS	0	37	3	274	399	433	531	575	
	HIV/AIDS	10	118	17	821	1,005	989	1,008	1,060	
	CJD	4	33	1	80	53	53	36	42	
	Dengue fever	0	0	2	42	273	159	171	313	
	Q fever	0	5	2	73	162	163	96	81	
	Lyme Borreliosis	0	0	0	7	23	23	31	27	
	Melioidosis	0	0	0	1	8	2	2	4	
	Chikungunya fever	0	0	0	1	16	3	5	10	
	SFTS	0	0	0	241	223	259	272	165	
	Zika virus infection	0	0	0	0	3	3	11	16	

Abbreviation: EHEC= Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli, VRSA= Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, CRE= Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae, HFRS= Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, CJD= Creutzfeldt-Jacob Disease, SFTS= Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome.

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year.

^{*} The reported data for year 2020, 2021 are provisional but the data from 2016 to 2019 are finalized data.

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

^{*} The reported surveillance data excluded no incidence data such as Ebola virus disease, Marburg Hemorrhagic fever, Lassa fever, Crimean Congo Hemorrhagic fever, South American Hemorrhagic fever, Rift Valley fever, Smallpox, Plague, Anthrax, Botulism, Tularemia, Newly emerging infectious disease syndrome, Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, Middle East Respiratory Syndrome, Human infection with zoonotic influenza, Novel Influenza, Diphtheria, Poliomyelitis, Haemophilus influenza type b, Epidemic typhus, Rabies, Yellow fever, West Nile fever and Tick-borne Encephalitis.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										U	nit: no. c	i cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Tu	berculos	sis		Varicella			Measles			Cholera	
aiea	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§									
Overall	445	4,071	5,380	331	3,439	13,646	0	0	18	0	0	0
Seoul	69	657	970	42	460	1,530	0	0	2	0	0	0
Busan	25	273	379	14	172	750	0	0	1	0	0	0
Daegu	24	204	254	17	159	706	0	0	2	0	0	0
Incheon	23	215	287	27	197	715	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gwangju	10	90	137	21	143	564	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daejeon	16	104	119	5	88	375	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ulsan	9	72	108	3	64	367	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sejong	2	26	17	0	25	121	0	0	8	0	0	0
Gyonggi	88	918	1,156	100	996	3,673	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gangwon	21	160	234	6	107	363	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chungbuk	12	129	165	17	122	356	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chungnam	23	213	256	15	137	536	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	15	157	216	13	133	546	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jeonnam	30	230	270	8	166	596	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	38	311	392	10	161	733	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	36	272	350	27	251	1,309	0	0	1	0	0	0
Jeju	4	40	71	6	58	406	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

						Diseases	of Categor	y II		<u> </u>	1111. 110. 0	i cases
Reporting area	Тур	ohoid fe	ver	Para	typhoid	fever		Shigellosis	;			
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	I. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	5	29	35	0	6	9	1	3	33	1	14	6
Seoul	0	1	8	0	0	2	0	0	8	0	2	2
Busan	1	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Daegu	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	1
Incheon	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Daejeon	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ulsan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyonggi	1	6	8	0	1	2	0	0	7	0	7	2
Gangwon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chungnam	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Jeonnam	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	1	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. or	cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y II				
Reporting area	Vira	al hepatit	tis A		Pertussis	;		Mumps			Rubella	
urcu	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	83	867	943	1	10	74	188	1,653	2,453	0	0	0
Seoul	20	158	167	0	1	13	20	192	267	0	0	0
Busan	0	9	24	0	0	4	6	67	140	0	0	0
Daegu	2	11	17	0	0	3	8	69	84	0	0	0
Incheon	3	67	73	0	0	7	16	82	113	0	0	0
Gwangju	1	20	13	0	0	3	11	66	114	0	0	0
Daejeon	5	33	97	0	0	2	2	54	68	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	5	8	0	0	2	5	62	80	0	0	0
Sejong	0	4	13	0	0	2	0	8	13	0	0	0
Gyonggi	32	337	273	1	3	11	58	512	641	0	0	0
Gangwon	1	13	23	0	0	0	10	61	98	0	0	0
Chungbuk	3	30	42	0	1	1	3	38	67	0	0	0
Chungnam	8	76	79	0	0	2	7	78	110	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	3	39	45	0	0	2	8	58	105	0	0	0
Jeonnam	4	28	19	0	0	7	9	61	103	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	0	16	20	0	4	7	4	73	129	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	1	10	24	0	1	7	16	140	288	0	0	0
Jeju	0	11	6	0	0	1	5	32	33	0	0	0

^{*} The reported data for year 2020, 2021 are provisional but the data from 2016 to 2019 are finalized data.

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

		Dis	seases of	Category	II			D	iseases of	Category I	it: no. of	cases
Reporting area	Mening	ococcal	disease	Sc	arlet fev	er		Tetanus		Vira	l hepatiti	s B
arca	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	82 5 2 2 2 5 3 1 1 6 3 3 7 6 5 5	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	0	2	20	181	2,581	1	3	1	6	82	70
Seoul	0	0	0	5	26	360	0	0	0	0	5	13
Busan	0	0	0	1	8	201	0	0	0	0	2	4
Daegu	0	0	0	0	2	77	0	1	0	0	2	2
Incheon	0	0	0	0	7	121	0	0	0	0	2	4
Gwangju	0	0	0	2	21	137	0	0	0	2	5	2
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	1	88	0	1	0	0	2	3
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	8	115	0	0	0	0	2	2
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyonggi	0	0	1	7	56	710	0	0	0	3	29	16
Gangwon	0	0	1	0	4	31	0	0	0	0	3	2
Chungbuk	0	0	0	1	4	45	0	0	0	0	1	2
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	4	121	1	1	0	0	6	3
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	1	87	0	0	0	0	3	3
Jeonnam	0	0	0	1	6	112	0	0	1	0	7	3
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	9	133	0	0	0	0	6	4
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	2	21	198	0	0	0	0	5	6
Jeju	0	0	0	1	3	33	0	0	0	1	2	1

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[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

						Diseases	of Categor	y III		<u> </u>	<u>it. 110. 01</u>	cuses
Reporting area	Japane	se encep	ohalitis		Malaria		Le	gionellos	is	Vibrio	vulnificus	sepsis
a.ca	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	0	0	0	1	13	3	57	54	1	1	0
Seoul	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	6	16	0	0	0
Busan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0
Incheon	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	13	13	0	0	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	1	1	0
Jeonnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	0	0	0

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. of	cases
						Diseases	of Category	y III				
Reporting area	Mu	rine typł	nus	Sci	rub typh	us	Le	ptospiros	is	В	rucellosis	
0.00	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	2	0	6	137	131	2	16	8	0	2	0
Seoul	0	0	0	0	6	5	0	0	1	0	0	0
Busan	0	0	0	0	8	7	0	1	0	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Incheon	0	1	0	0	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	7	12	0	2	2	0	2	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	7	11	0	2	1	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	3	33	12	0	2	1	0	0	0
Jeonnam	0	0	0	3	38	27	1	1	1	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	5	7	0	1	1	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	0	10	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jeju	0	1	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0

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[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

										Un	it: no. of	cases
						Diseases	of Categor	y III				
Reporting area	Hemo	orrhagic renal synd	fever Irome	Creutzfel	dt-Jacob	Disease	De	ngue fev	er	,	Q fever	
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	37	45	4	33	9	0	0	38	0	5	17
Seoul	0	0	2	0	5	3	0	0	12	0	0	1
Busan	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Daegu	0	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Incheon	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyonggi	0	5	15	2	10	2	0	0	11	0	1	3
Gangwon	0	3	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Chungnam	0	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	2
Jeonbuk	0	9	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Jeonnam	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Gyeongbuk	0	3	7	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Gyeongnam	0	1	2	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Jeju	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{*} The reported data for year 2020, 2021 are provisional but the data from 2016 to 2019 are finalized data.

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

Unit: no. of cases[†]

				Diseas	es of Catego	ory III			
Reporting area	Lym	ne Borrelio	sis	Severe fever	with thrombo	ocytopenia	Zika	virus infect	ion
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average⁵	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-
Seoul	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-
Busan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Daegu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Incheon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Gyonggi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Jeonnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-

^{*} The reported data for year 2020, 2021 are provisional but the data from 2016 to 2019 are finalized data.

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

II. Sentinel-Reporting Infectious Diseases

1. Influenza, weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients: 2.2 cases (=0.22%)
- Variation: increase from 1.9 cases in 10th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 200 hospitals/clinics
 2020-2021 outbreak standard: 5.8 cases (/1,000)

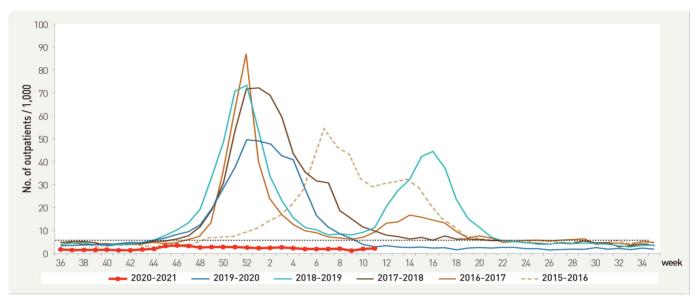


Figure 1. Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2016 to 2020-2021 flu seasons

2. Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD), weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD) per 1,000 outpatients: 0.4 case
- Variation: decrease from 0.6 case in 10th week of 2021
- · Sentinel reporting sites: 97 hospitals/clinics

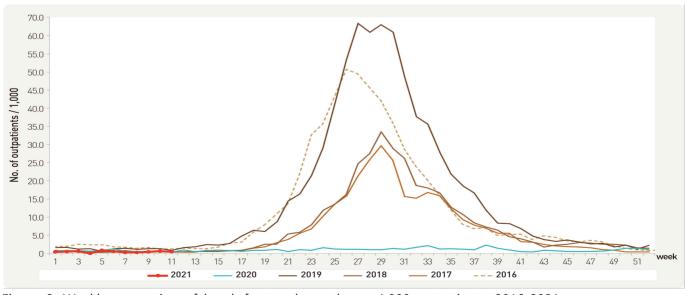


Figure 2. Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2021

3. Ophthalmologic infectious diseases, weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 2.8 cases
- Variation: decrease from 3.5 cases in 10th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

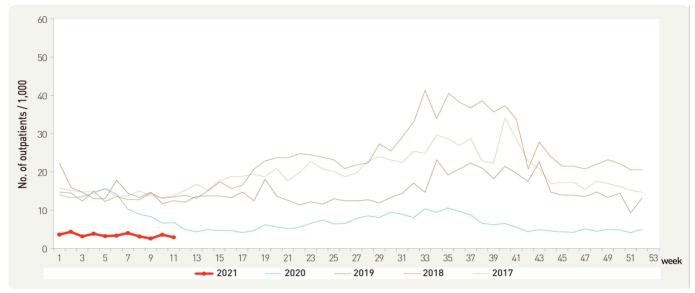


Figure 3. Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2017-2021

- Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 0.2 case
- Variation: decrease from 0.4 case in 10th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

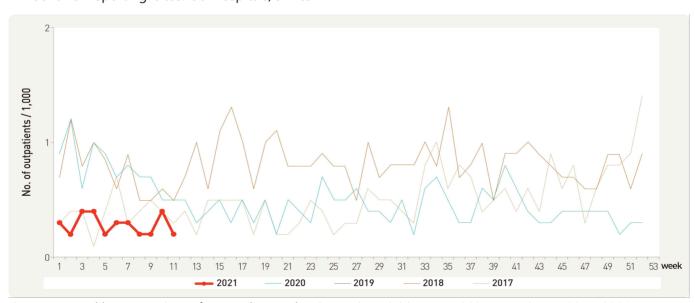


Figure 4. Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2017-2021

4. Sexually Transmitted Diseases[†], weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Cases per sentinel: 4.4 for human Papilloma virus infection, 2.8 for genital herpes, 2.6 for chlamydia,
 1.8 for condyloma acuminata, 1.2 for gonorrhea, 1.0 for primary Syphilis,
 1.0 for secondary Syphilis, 0.0 for congenital Syphilis
- Variation from 10th week of 2021

Increase: chlamydia (2.2 \rightarrow 2.6), secondary Syphilis (0.0 \rightarrow 1.0)

Decrease: condyloma acuminata (2.2 \rightarrow 1.8), human Papilloma virus infection (4.6 \rightarrow 4.4)

No change: gonorrhea (1.2 \rightarrow 1.2), genital herpes (2.8 \rightarrow 2.8), primary Syphilis (1.0 \rightarrow 1.0),

congenital Syphilis $(0.0 \rightarrow 0.0)$

• Sentinel reporting sites: 592 hospitals/clinics

No. of reported sites in 11th week: 15 for gonorrhea, 39 for chlamydia, 35 for genital herpes, 22 for condyloma acuminata,
 34 for human Papilloma virus infection, 1 for primary Syphilis, 1 for secondary Syphilis,
 0 for congenital Syphilis

Unit: no. of cases/sentinels

	Gonorrhe	a		Chlamydia	ı		Genital he	rpes	Cor	ndyloma acumir	nata
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
1.2	3.1	3.9	2.6	7.5	9.3	2.8	11.1	11.6	1.8	7.1	7.2
Human F	Human Papilloma virus infection			Primary	Syphilis		Second	lary Syphilis		Congenital Sy	philis

Human Pa	apilloma vir	us infection	Pi	imary Syp	hilis	Se	condary Sy	/philis	(Congenital Syp	philis
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
4.4	24.9	3.9	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

III. Waterborne and Foodborne Infectious Diseases

1. Waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks, weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- No. of reported outbreaks: 9 with 162 patients (cumulative no. of outbreaks: 68 with 1,104 patients)
- Variation: increase from 8 in 10th week of 2021
- Reporting sites: 254 health centers

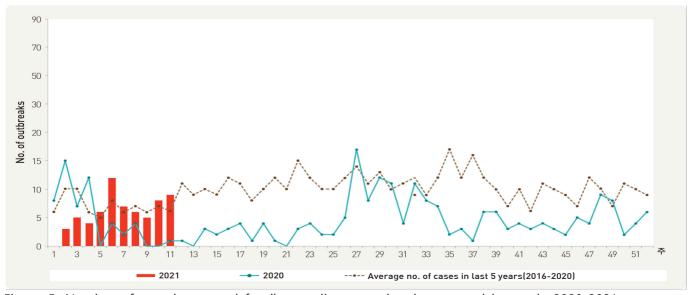


Figure 5. Number of waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks reported by week, 2020-2021

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

^{*} Added human Papilloma virus infection and syphilis from 1st week 2020.

IV. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Influenza and Respiratory Viruses

1. Influenza viruses, weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Weekly reported number of specimens positive for influenza: 0 case (0.0%) / 82 specimens [influenza subtype: A(H1N1)pdm09 0 case, A(H3N2) 0 case, B 0 case]
- Variation (%p): no change from 0 case (0.0%) / 77 specimens in 10th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 52 hospitals/clinics

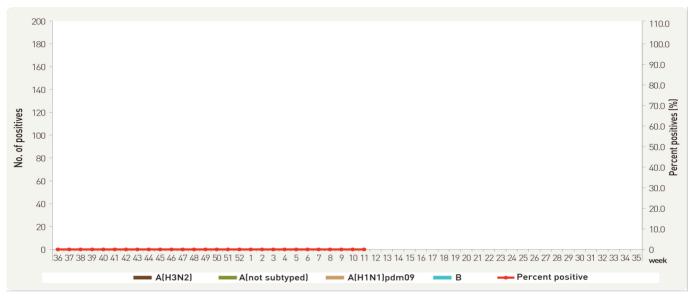


Figure 6. Number of specimens positive for influenza by subtype, 2020-2021 flu season

2. Respiratory viruses, weeks ending March 13, 2021 (11th Week)

- Detection rate: 47.6% (cumulative mean proportion during preceding three weeks plus current week: 43.3% out of 307 specimens)
- Variation (%p): increase from 45.5% in 10th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 52 hospitals/clinics

2021		ekly tal				Detection	rate (%)			
(week)	No. of samples	Detection rate (%)	HAdV	HPIV	HRSV	IFV	HCoV	HRV	HBoV	HMPV
8	76	38.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	10.5	0.0
9	72	41.7	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	8.3	0.0
10	77	45.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	10.4	0.0
11	82	47.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	6.1	0.0
Cum.**	307	43.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	8.8	0.0
2020 Cum. [∀]	5,819	48.6	6.5	0.4	3.1	12.0	3.4	18.4	3.5	1.4

⁻ HAdV: human Adenovirus, HPIV: human Parainfluenza virus, HRSV: human Respiratory syncytial virus, IFV: Influenza virus, HCoV: human Coronavirus, HRV: human Rhinovirus, HBoV: human Bocavirus, HMPV: human Metapneumovirus

[※] Cum.: the rate of detected cases between February 14, 2021 − March 13, 2021 (Average no. of detected cases is 77 last 4 weeks)

^{∀ 2020} Cum. : the rate of detected cases between December 29, 2019 – December 26, 2020

V. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Acute Gastroenteritis Viruses/Bacteria

1. Acute gastroenteritis-causing virus, weeks ending March 6, 2021 (10th Week)

- Detection rate: 21.4% [cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 283 cases (41.8%) out of 677 specimens]
- Variation (%p): decrease from 35.3% in 9th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

			No. of detection (Detection rate, %)											
Week		No. of sample	Norovirus		Group A Rotavirus		Enteric Adenovirus		Astrovirus		Sapovirus		Total	
2021	7	68	29	(42.6)	4	(5.9)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	33	(48.5)
	8	85	36	(42.4)	4	(4.7)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	40	(47.1)
	9	68	19	(27.9)	2	(2.9)	0	(0.0)	1	(1.5)	2	(2.9)	24	(35.3)
	10	42	9	(21.4)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	9	(21.4)
Cu 20	m. 21	677	256	(37.8)	17	(2.5)	7	(1.0)	1	(0.1)	2	(0.3)	283	(41.8)

^{*} The samples were collected from children ≤ 5 years of sporadic acute gastroenteritis in Korea.

2. Acute gastroenteritis-causing bacteria, weeks ending March 6, 2021 (10th Week)

- Detection rate: 10.4% [cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 191 cases (10.2%) out of 1,878 specimens]
- Variation (%p): increase from 6.1% in 9th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

		Nif	No. of isolation (Isolation rate, %)									
Week		No. of Sample	Salmonella spp.	Pathogenic <i>E.coli</i>	<i>Shigella</i> spp.	V.parahae molyticus	V. cholerae	Campylob acter spp.	, ,	S. aureus	B. cereus	Total
2021	7	188	5 (2.7)	3 (1.6)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (1.1)	7 (3.7)	5 (2.7)	0 (0.0)	22 (11.7)
	8	218	1 (0.5)	2 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.5)	5 (2.3)	8 (3.7)	3 (1.4)	20 (9.2)
	9	181	1 (0.6)	2 (1.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (1.7)	5 (2.8)	0 (0.0)	11 (6.1)
	10	125	0 (0.0)	3 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.8)	2 (1.6)	4 (3.2)	3 (2.4)	13 (10.4)
	ım.)21	1,878	18 (1.0)	30 (1.6)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	15 (0.8)	43 (2.3)	65 (3.5)	20 (1.1)	191 (10.2)

^{*} Bacterial Pathogens: Salmonella spp., E. coli (EHEC, ETEC, EPEC, EIEC), Shigella spp., Vibrio parahaemolyticus, Vibrio cholerae, Campylobacter spp.,

Clostridium perfringens, Staphylococcus aureus, Bacillus cereus, Listeria monocytogenes, Yersinia enterocolitica.

^{*} Hospitals participating in Laboratory surveillance in 2021 (69 hospitals)

VI. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Enterovirus

1. Enterovirus, weeks ending March 6, 2021 (10th Week)

- Detection rate: 0.0% (0 case / 11 specimens) [cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 1.1% (1 case / 94 specimens)]
 - Aseptic meningitis: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 1 case)
 - HFMD and herpangina: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 0 case)
 - HFMD with complications: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 0 case)
 - Other: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 0 case)
- Variation (%p): no change from 0.0% in 9th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 14 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 60 hospitals/clinics

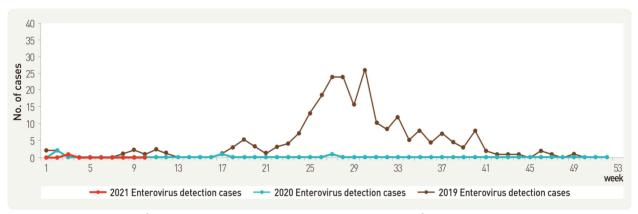


Figure 7. Detection of enterovirus in aseptic meningitis patients from 2019 to 2020

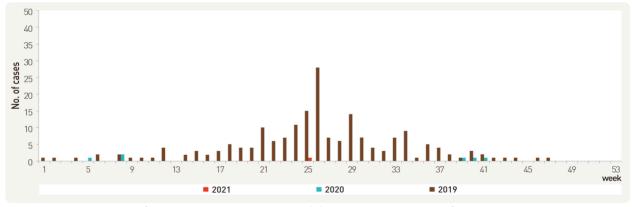


Figure 8. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD and herpangina patients from 2019 to 2020

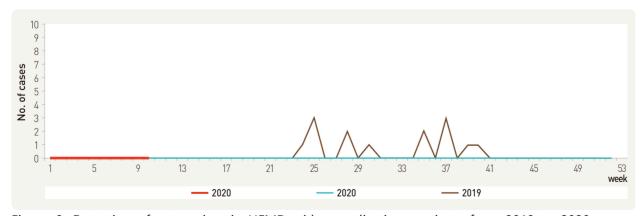


Figure 9. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD with complications patients from 2019 to 2020

About PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics

The Public Health Weekly Report (PHWR) Disease Surveillance Statistics is prepared by the Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency (KCDA). These provisional surveillance data on the reported occurrence of national notifiable diseases and conditions are compiled through population-based or sentinel-based surveillance systems and published weekly, except for data on infrequent or recently-designated diseases. These surveillance statistics are informative for analyzing infectious disease or condition numbers and trends. However, the completeness of data might be influenced by some factors such as a date of symptom or disease onset, diagnosis, laboratory result, reporting of a case to a jurisdiction, or notification to Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency. The official and final disease statistics are published in infectious disease surveillance yearbook annually.

Using and Interpreting These Data in Tables

- Current Week The number of cases under current week denotes cases who have been reported to Korea CDC at the central level via corresponding jurisdictions(health centers, and health departments) during that week and accepted/approved by surveillance staff.
- Cum. 2021 For the current year, it denotes the cumulative(Cum) year-to-date provisional counts for the specified condition.
- 5-year weekly average The 5-year weekly average is calculated by summing, for the 5 proceeding years, the provisional incidence counts for the current week, the two weeks preceding the current week, and the two weeks following the current week. The total sum of cases is then divided by 25 weeks. It gives help to discern the statistical aberration of the specified disease incidence by comparing difference between counts under current week and 5-year weekly average.

For example,

		Week Number									
		10	11	12	13	14					
Vanu	2021			Current							
Year	2021			week							
	2020	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5					
	2019	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10					
	2018	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15					
	2017	X16	X17	X18	X19	X20					
	2016	X21	X22	X23	X24	X25					

5-year weekly average for current week

$$= (X1 + X2 + ... + X25) / 25$$

• Cum. 5-year average – Mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years. It gives help to understand the increasing or decreasing pattern of the specific disease incidence by comparing difference between cum. 2021 and cum. 5-year average.

Contact Us

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