

I. National Notifiable Infectious Diseases

1. Reported cases, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Classification of disease [†]	Current week	Cum. 2021	5-year weekly average	Total no. of cases by year					Imported cases of current week : Country (no. of cases)
				2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	
Category II									
Tuberculosis	449	14,663	442	19,933	23,821	26,433	28,161	30,892	
Varicella	188	15,540	869	31,430	82,868	96,467	80,092	54,060	
Measles	0	0	1	6	194	15	7	18	
Cholera	0	2	0	0	1	2	5	4	
Typhoid fever	13	115	1	39	94	213	128	121	
Paratyphoid fever	18	122	1	58	55	47	73	56	
Shigellosis	1	20	1	29	151	191	112	113	
EHEC	4	176	3	270	146	121	138	104	
Viral hepatitis A	70	4,873	125	3,989	17,598	2,437	4,419	4,679	
Pertussis	1	14	9	123	496	980	318	129	
Mumps	159	6,342	268	9,922	15,967	19,237	16,924	17,057	
Rubella	0	0	0	0	8	0	7	11	
Meningococcal disease	0	0	0	5	16	14	17	6	
Pneumococcal disease	1	178	6	345	526	670	523	441	
Hansen's disease	0	4	0	3	4				
Scarlet fever	5	531	160	2,300	7,562	15,777	22,838	11,911	
VRSA	0	1	0	9	3	0	0	-	
CRE	207	11,761	297	18,113	15,369	11,954	5,717	-	
Viral hepatitis E	6	321	7	191	-	-	-	-	
Category III									
Tetanus	0	21	1	30	31	31	34	24	
Viral hepatitis B	4	313	7	382	389	392	391	359	
Japanese encephalitis	0	3	2	7	34	17	9	28	
Viral hepatitis C	98	7,607	177	11,849	9,810	10,811	6,396	-	
Malaria	6	267	11	385	559	576	515	673	
Legionellosis	2	264	7	368	501	305	198	128	
<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> sepsis	3	33	3	70	42	47	46	56	
Murine typhus	0	23	0	1	14	16	18	18	
Scrub typhus	21	706	127	4,479	4,005	6,668	10,528	11,105	
Leptospirosis	5	115	4	114	138	118	103	117	
Brucellosis	0	5	0	8	1	5	6	4	
HFRS	0	147	11	270	399	433	531	575	
HIV/AIDS	7	529	21	818	1,005	989	1,008	1,060	
CJD	1	67	1	64	53	53	36	42	
Dengue fever	0	1	4	43	273	159	171	313	
Q fever	1	37	2	69	162	163	96	81	
Lyme Borreliosis	0	0	1	18	23	23	31	27	
Melioidosis	0	0	0	1	8	2	2	4	
Chikungunya fever	0	0	0	1	16	3	5	10	
SFTS	3	107	15	243	223	259	272	165	
Zika virus infection	0	0	0	1	3	3	11	16	

Abbreviation: EHEC= Enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli*; VRSA= Vancomycin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*; CRE= Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae; HFRS= Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome; CJD= Creutzfeldt-Jacob Disease; SFTS= Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome.

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year.

* The reported data for year 2020, 2021 are provisional but the data from 2016 to 2019 are finalized data.

† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

‡ The reported surveillance data excluded no incidence data such as Ebola virus disease, Marburg Hemorrhagic fever, Lassa fever, Crimean Congo Hemorrhagic fever, South American Hemorrhagic fever, Rift Valley fever, Smallpox, Plague, Anthrax, Botulism, Tularemia, Newly emerging infectious disease syndrome, Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, Middle East Respiratory Syndrome, Human infection with zoonotic influenza, Novel Influenza, Diphtheria, Poliomyelitis, *Haemophilus influenzae* type b, Epidemic typhus, Rabies, Yellow fever, West Nile fever and Tick-borne Encephalitis.

2. Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Reporting area	Diseases of Category II											
	Tuberculosis			Varicella			Measles			Cholera		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	449	14,663	19,939	188	15,540	47,987	0	0	44	0	2	2
Seoul	77	2,413	3,604	19	1,958	5,408	0	0	6	0	0	0
Busan	37	1,015	1,359	18	975	2,662	0	0	2	0	0	1
Daegu	19	709	941	0	635	2,560	0	0	2	0	0	0
Incheon	30	768	1,050	20	830	2,409	0	0	2	0	1	0
Gwangju	13	349	491	4	517	1,700	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daejeon	13	307	441	0	440	1,384	0	0	5	0	1	0
Ulsan	11	272	412	8	340	1,448	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sejong	1	67	70	0	188	530	0	0	15	0	0	0
Gyeonggi	95	3,327	4,299	53	4,454	13,279	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gangwon	19	638	842	7	471	1,250	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chungbuk	9	472	618	6	548	1,320	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chungnam	18	704	961	0	598	1,779	0	0	1	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	17	585	791	1	552	1,971	0	0	1	0	0	0
Jeonnam	23	801	1,036	14	823	1,908	0	0	3	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	28	1,102	1,455	13	770	2,612	0	0	3	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	34	962	1,311	21	1,191	4,473	0	0	2	0	0	1
Jeju	5	172	258	4	250	1,294	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Reporting area	Diseases of Category II											
	Typhoid fever			Paratyphoid fever			Shigellosis			Enterohemorrhagic <i>Escherichia coli</i>		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	13	115	101	18	122	47	1	20	92	4	176	135
Seoul	0	5	19	0	2	8	0	2	23	0	17	17
Busan	3	29	9	9	49	6	1	3	6	0	8	4
Daegu	0	4	3	0	7	4	0	0	6	0	9	6
Incheon	0	2	7	0	0	2	0	0	7	0	7	8
Gwangju	1	3	2	4	11	2	0	0	3	2	35	11
Daejeon	0	7	3	0	11	1	0	0	1	0	10	3
Ulsan	0	5	3	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	4	5
Sejong	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Gyeonggi	3	29	24	0	11	9	0	8	19	0	30	43
Gangwon	0	2	2	2	5	2	0	0	2	0	4	5
Chungbuk	0	0	4	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	4	3
Chungnam	0	5	5	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	3	4
Jeonbuk	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	3	2
Jeonnam	5	9	3	1	6	2	0	5	4	0	14	7
Gyeongbuk	0	3	5	1	3	2	0	0	5	1	12	6
Gyeongnam	1	12	7	1	5	3	0	0	4	0	5	4
Jeju	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	2	1	1	7	6

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Reporting area	Diseases of Category II											
	Viral hepatitis A			Pertussis			Mumps			Rubella		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	70	4,873	5,619	1	14	297	159	6,342	12,414	0	0	2
Seoul	7	948	1,048	0	1	37	6	717	1,421	0	0	1
Busan	0	65	205	0	0	28	23	381	722	0	0	0
Daegu	0	48	88	0	0	10	0	252	476	0	0	0
Incheon	8	441	380	1	3	18	7	303	605	0	0	0
Gwangju	1	86	84	0	0	15	10	191	533	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	130	614	0	0	7	1	190	348	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	21	40	0	0	8	11	208	396	0	0	0
Sejong	2	36	92	0	0	4	2	62	65	0	0	0
Gyeonggi	40	2,028	1,694	0	3	50	35	1,845	3,388	0	0	1
Gangwon	4	109	102	0	0	2	5	244	415	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	190	274	0	1	7	6	153	308	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	358	427	0	0	6	0	273	528	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	0	117	219	0	0	6	4	277	574	0	0	0
Jeonnam	1	88	99	0	0	14	12	338	529	0	0	0
Gyeongbuk	2	72	106	0	4	19	13	276	636	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	2	38	119	0	2	62	20	521	1,282	0	0	0
Jeju	3	98	28	0	0	4	4	111	188	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Reporting area	Diseases of Category II						Diseases of Category III					
	Meningococcal disease			Scarlet fever			Tetanus			Viral hepatitis B		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	0	0	9	5	531	9,459	0	21	25	4	313	285
Seoul	0	0	2	0	52	1,282	0	4	2	0	33	51
Busan	0	0	0	0	33	654	0	1	2	0	24	19
Daegu	0	0	1	0	8	318	0	2	2	0	8	10
Incheon	0	0	1	0	31	453	0	0	1	0	16	15
Gwangju	0	0	0	1	74	488	0	0	1	1	12	5
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	10	357	0	2	1	0	3	10
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	29	407	0	0	0	0	5	6
Sejong	0	0	0	0	2	55	0	0	0	0	4	0
Gyeonggi	0	0	2	1	133	2,739	0	3	3	1	107	71
Gangwon	0	0	1	2	12	148	0	0	0	0	9	9
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	10	174	0	2	1	0	8	11
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	17	412	0	3	2	0	25	14
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	11	317	0	1	2	0	10	15
Jeonnam	0	0	0	1	35	356	0	0	4	0	11	14
Gyeongbuk	0	0	1	0	18	480	0	2	2	1	17	14
Gyeongnam	0	0	1	0	39	702	0	1	2	1	17	18
Jeju	0	0	0	0	17	117	0	0	0	0	4	3

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases[†]

Reporting area	Diseases of Category III											
	Japanese encephalitis			Malaria			Legionellosis			<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> sepsis		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	3	12	6	267	504	2	264	225	3	33	44
Seoul	0	0	4	0	29	72	1	44	65	0	2	6
Busan	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	9	12	0	6	4
Daegu	0	0	1	0	1	7	0	16	8	0	0	1
Incheon	0	0	0	0	42	70	0	14	16	0	1	3
Gwangju	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	7	4	0	0	1
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	4	2	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	3	2	0	1	1
Sejong	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyeonggi	0	1	1	6	167	286	0	58	53	1	5	7
Gangwon	0	0	1	0	8	15	0	5	8	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	1	0	2	5	0	9	9	0	1	1
Chungnam	0	0	0	0	4	7	0	4	7	0	1	4
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	9	5	0	1	2
Jeonnam	0	0	1	0	3	3	1	25	6	2	7	5
Gyeongbuk	0	0	1	0	2	6	0	16	14	0	2	2
Gyeongnam	0	0	1	0	1	7	0	11	8	0	6	6
Jeju	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	30	6	0	0	1

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases[†]

Reporting area	Diseases of Category III											
	Murine typhus			Scrub typhus			Leptospirosis			Brucellosis		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	23	7	21	706	1,089	5	115	69	0	5	2
Seoul	0	0	1	0	15	43	1	3	4	0	0	1
Busan	0	0	0	3	42	40	0	7	3	0	0	0
Daegu	0	0	0	0	14	11	0	1	1	0	0	0
Incheon	0	17	1	0	6	18	0	5	2	0	0	0
Gwangju	0	0	1	1	14	25	0	4	2	0	0	0
Daejeon	0	0	0	0	10	26	0	3	2	0	0	0
Ulsan	0	1	0	1	7	28	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sejong	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gyeonggi	0	3	1	1	52	103	1	24	10	0	4	0
Gangwon	0	0	0	0	6	21	2	14	4	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	0	0	1	14	22	0	10	3	0	0	0
Chungnam	0	0	1	0	45	113	0	14	9	0	0	0
Jeonbuk	0	0	0	5	180	114	0	9	5	0	0	1
Jeonnam	0	0	1	3	178	259	0	5	8	0	1	0
Gyeongbuk	0	0	0	1	12	66	1	12	7	0	0	0
Gyeongnam	0	0	1	5	102	182	0	3	6	0	0	0
Jeju	0	2	0	0	8	13	0	0	1	0	0	0

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§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases[†]

Reporting area	Diseases of Category III											
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome			Creutzfeldt-Jacob Disease			Dengue fever			Q fever		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average [§]
Overall	0	147	230	1	67	38	0	1	154	1	37	87
Seoul	0	1	9	0	5	11	0	0	47	0	3	4
Busan	0	0	6	0	7	2	0	0	9	1	3	1
Daegu	0	5	2	0	4	1	0	0	9	0	0	2
Incheon	0	2	4	0	4	1	0	0	9	0	1	2
Gwangju	0	3	4	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	3
Daejeon	0	1	3	0	6	2	0	0	2	0	3	2
Ulsan	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	2
Sejong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gyeonggi	0	15	51	0	16	9	0	0	44	0	2	12
Gangwon	0	11	10	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	0	0
Chungbuk	0	1	14	0	5	1	0	0	3	0	5	19
Chungnam	0	19	28	0	2	1	0	0	5	0	10	12
Jeonbuk	0	51	26	0	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	6
Jeonnam	0	22	36	0	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	11
Gyeongbuk	0	6	23	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	4	4
Gyeongnam	0	8	12	0	5	3	0	0	6	0	2	7
Jeju	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

2. (Continued) Reported cases by geography, week ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)*

Unit: no. of cases†

Reporting area	Diseases of Category III								
	Lyme Borreliosis			Severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome			Zika virus infection		
	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§	Current week	Cum. 2021	Cum. 5-year average§
Overall	0	0	16	3	107	175	0	0	-
Seoul	0	0	6	0	5	7	0	0	-
Busan	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-
Daegu	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	0	-
Incheon	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	-
Gwangju	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-
Daejeon	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	-
Ulsan	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	-
Sejong	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	-
Gyeonggi	0	0	3	1	24	30	0	0	-
Gangwon	0	0	1	0	8	24	0	0	-
Chungbuk	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	-
Chungnam	0	0	1	0	12	17	0	0	-
Jeonbuk	0	0	1	0	5	9	0	0	-
Jeonnam	0	0	0	0	8	12	0	0	-
Gyeongbuk	0	0	1	1	18	23	0	0	-
Gyeongnam	0	0	0	0	7	18	0	0	-
Jeju	0	0	0	1	7	11	0	0	-

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

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† According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

§ Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

II. Sentinel-Reporting Infectious Diseases

1. Influenza, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients: 1.0 cases (=0.10%)
- Variation: no change from 1.0 cases in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 200 hospitals/clinics
- ※ 2021-2022 outbreak standard: 5.8 cases (/1,000)

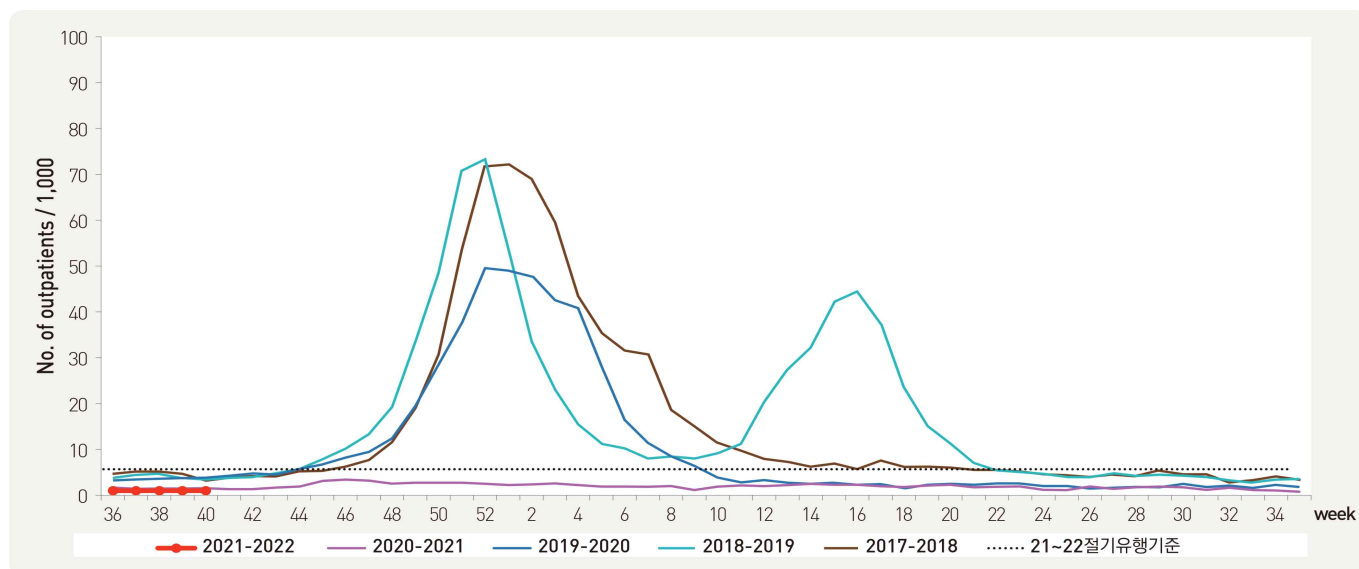


Figure 1. Weekly proportion of influenza-like illness per 1,000 outpatients, 2015-2016 to 2020-2021 flu seasons

2. Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD), weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD) per 1,000 outpatients: 1.1 cases
- Variation: no change from 1.1 cases in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 97 hospitals/clinics

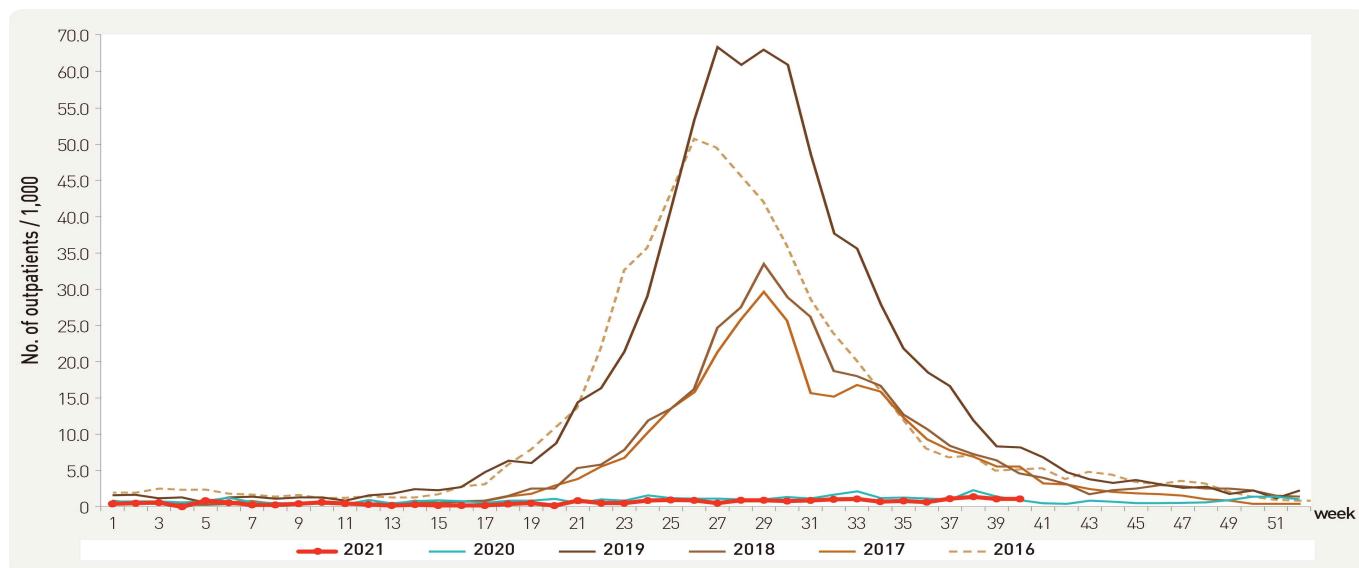


Figure 2. Weekly proportion of hand, foot and mouth per 1,000 outpatients, 2016-2021

3. Ophthalmologic infectious diseases, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 4.6 cases
- Variation: decrease from 7.0 cases in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

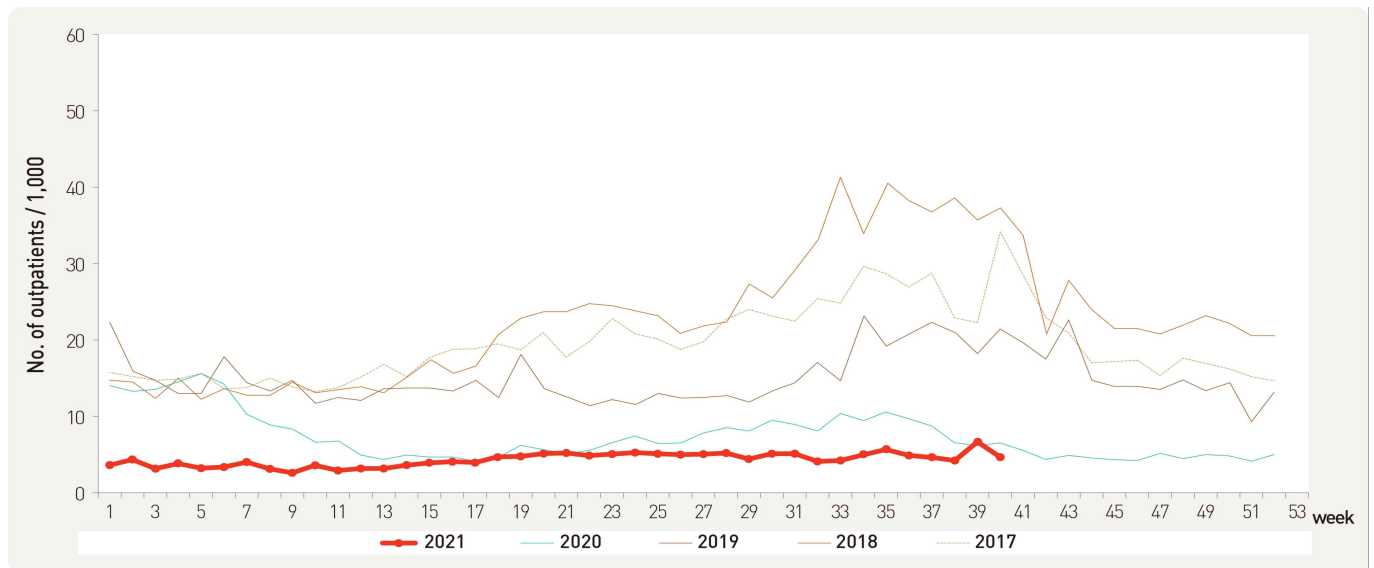


Figure 3. Weekly proportion of epidemic keratoconjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2017-2021

- Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients: 0.4 case
- Variation: no change from 0.4 case in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 90 hospitals/clinics

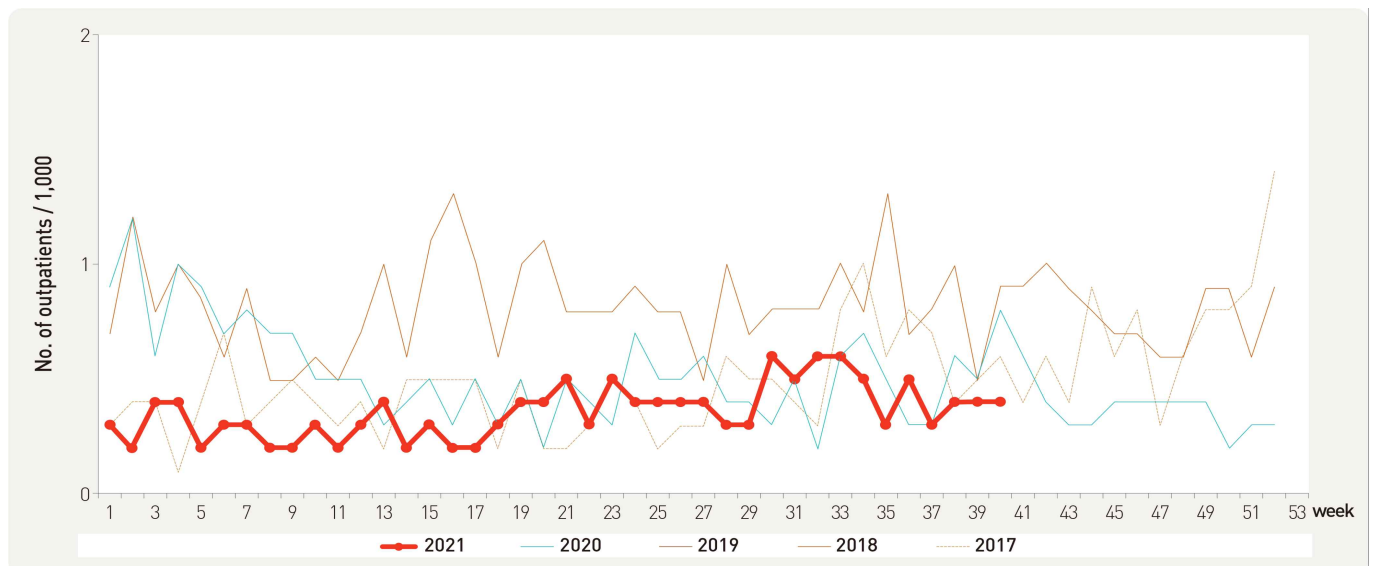


Figure 4. Weekly proportion of acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis per 1,000 outpatients, 2017-2021

4. Sexually Transmitted Diseases[†], weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Cases per sentinel: 3.0 for human Papilloma virus infection, 2.9 for genital herpes, 2.1 for chlamydia, 2.0 for condyloma acuminata, 1.3 for gonorrhea, 1.0 for primary Syphilis, 1.0 for secondary Syphilis, 0.0 for congenital Syphilis
- Variation from 39th week of 2021
Increase: chlamydia (1.8 → 2.1), condyloma acuminata (1.9 → 2.0), human Papilloma virus infection (2.5 → 3.0), primary Syphilis (0.0 → 1.0), secondary Syphilis (0.0 → 1.0)
Decrease: genital herpes (3.0 → 2.9)
No change: gonorrhea (1.3 → 1.3), congenital Syphilis (0.0 → 0.0)
- Sentinel reporting sites: 589 hospitals/clinics
※ No. of reported sites in 40th week: 14 for gonorrhea, 32 for chlamydia, 39 for genital herpes, 21 for condyloma acuminata, 19 for human Papilloma virus infection, 2 for primary Syphilis, 3 for secondary Syphilis, 0 for congenital Syphilis

Unit: no. of cases/sentinel

Gonorrhea			Chlamydia			Genital herpes			Condyloma acuminata		
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
1.3	6.9	8.6	2.1	20.9	26.0	2.9	35.7	33.5	2.0	19.5	19.4

Human Papilloma virus infection			Primary Syphilis			Secondary Syphilis			Congenital Syphilis		
Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]	Current week	Cum. 2020	Cum. 5-year average [§]
3.0	70.2	13.2	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2

Cum: Cumulative counts from 1st week to current week in a year

[†] According to surveillance data, the reported cases may include all of the cases such as confirmed, suspected, and asymptomatic carrier in the group.

[§] Cum. 5-year average is mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years.

※ Added human Papilloma virus infection and syphilis from 1st week 2020.

III. Waterborne and Foodborne Infectious Diseases

1. Waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- No. of reported outbreaks: 11 with 150 patients (cumulative no. of outbreaks: 395 with 5,975 patients)
- Variation: increase from 4 in 39th week of 2021
- Reporting sites: 254 health centers

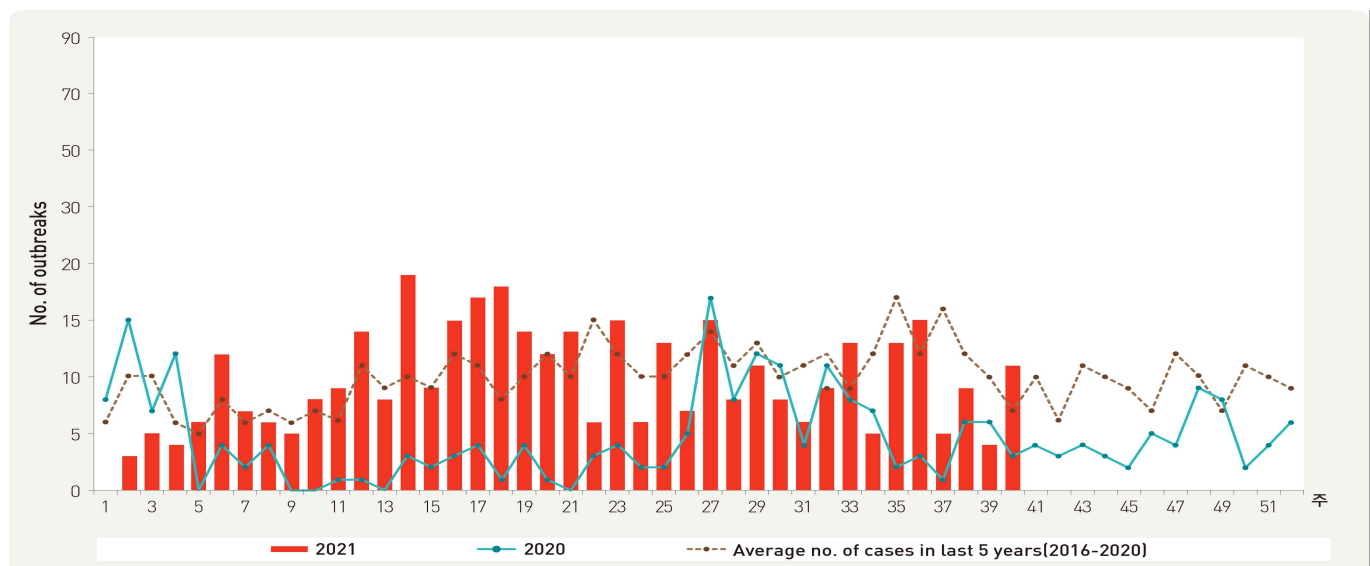


Figure 5. Number of waterborne and foodborne disease outbreaks reported by week, 2020-2021

IV. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Influenza and Respiratory Viruses

1. Influenza viruses, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Weekly reported number of specimens positive for influenza: 0 case (0.0%) / 58 specimens [influenza subtype: A(H1N1)pdm09 0 case, A(H3N2) 0 case, B 0 case]
- Variation (%p): no change from 0 case (0.0%) / 89 specimens in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 63 hospitals/clinics

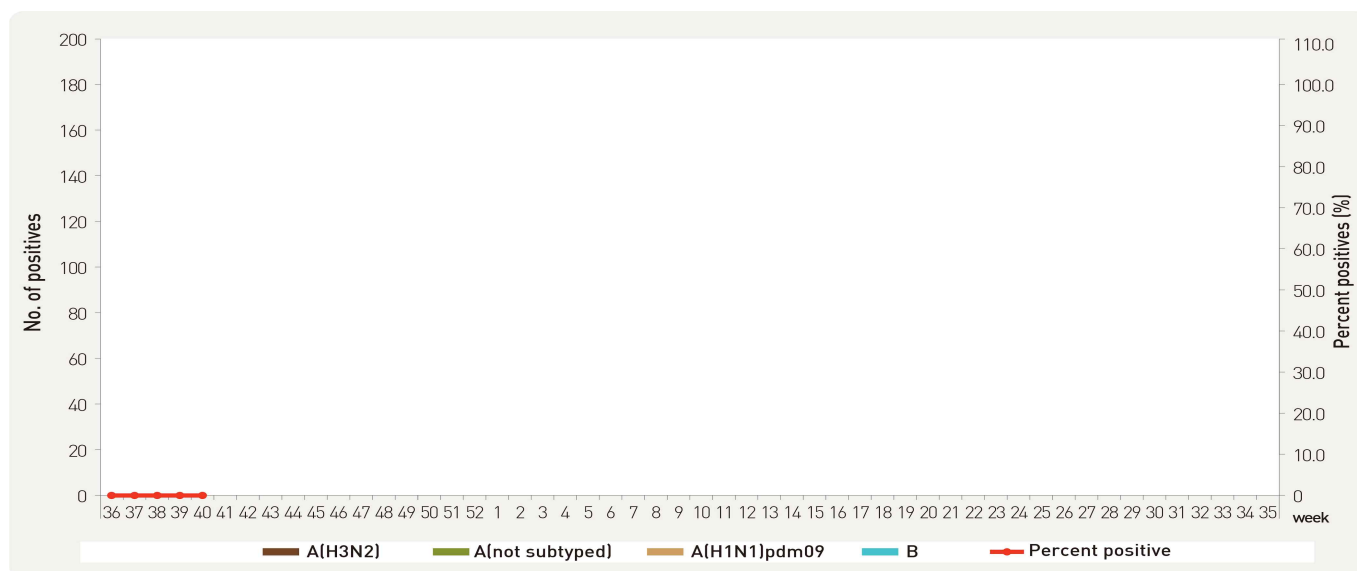


Figure 6. Number of specimens positive for influenza by subtype, 2020-2021 flu season

2. Respiratory viruses, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- Detection rate: 51.7% (cumulative mean proportion during preceding three weeks plus current week: 69.9% out of 229 specimens)
- Variation (%p): decrease from 60.0% in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 52 hospitals/clinics

2021 (week)	Weekly total		Detection rate (%)							
	No. of samples	Detection rate (%)	HAdV	HPIV	HRSV	IFV	HCoV	HRV	HBoV	HMPV
37	72	84.7	13.9	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	6.9	0.0
38	89	70.8	5.6	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	5.6	0.0
39	10	60.0	10.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40	58	51.7	5.2	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	1.7	0.0
Cum.*	229	69.9	8.3	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	4.8	0.0
2020 Cum.†	5,819	48.6	6.5	0.4	3.1	12.0	3.4	18.4	3.5	1.4

- HAdV: human Adenovirus, HPIV: human Parainfluenza virus, HRSV: human Respiratory syncytial virus, IFV: Influenza virus,

HCoV: human Coronavirus, HRV: human Rhinovirus, HBoV: human Bocavirus, HMPV: human Metapneumovirus

* Cum. : the rate of detected cases between September 5, 2021 – October 2, 2021 (Average no. of detected cases is 57 last 4 weeks)

† 2020 Cum. : the rate of detected cases between December 29, 2019 – December 26, 2020

V. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Acute Gastroenteritis Viruses/Bacteria

1. Acute gastroenteritis-causing virus, weeks ending September 25, 2021 (39th Week)

- Detection rate: 22.2% (cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 793 cases [30.9%] out of 2,563 specimens)
- Variation (%p): increase from 10.3% in 38th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

Week	No. of sample	No. of detection (Detection rate, %)											
		Norovirus		Group A Rotavirus		Enteric Adenovirus		Astrovirus		Sapovirus		Total	
2021 36	62	1	(1.6)	0	(0.0)	3	(4.8)	3	(4.8)	0	(0.0)	7	(11.3)
37	50	2	(4.0)	0	(0.0)	4	(8.0)	4	(8.0)	0	(0.0)	10	(20.0)
38	29	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	3	(10.3)	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	3	(10.3)
39	18	1	(5.6)	0	(0.0)	2	(11.1)	1	(5.6)	0	(0.0)	4	(22.2)
Cum. 2021	2,563	598	(23.3)	22	(0.9)	57	(2.2)	113	(4.4)	3	(0.1)	793	(30.9)

* The samples were collected from children ≤ 5 years of sporadic acute gastroenteritis in Korea.

2. Acute gastroenteritis-causing bacteria, weeks ending September 25, 2021 (39th Week)

- Detection rate: 21.1% (cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 1,346 cases [17.3%] out of 7,781 specimens)
- Variation (%p): increase from 7.8% in 38th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 17 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 70 hospitals/clinics

Week		No. of Sample	No. of isolation (Isolation rate, %)									
			<i>Salmonella</i> spp.	Pathogenic <i>E.coli</i>	<i>Shigella</i> spp.	<i>V.parahaemolyticus</i>	<i>V. cholerae</i>	<i>Campylobacter</i> spp.	<i>C.perfringens</i>	<i>S. aureus</i>	<i>B. cereus</i>	Total
2021	36	180	22 (12.2)	10 (5.6)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (1.1)	5 (2.8)	10 (5.6)	0 (0.0)	49 (27.2)
	37	187	15 (8.0)	19 (10.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	4 (2.1)	4 (2.1)	5 (2.7)	3 (1.6)	50 (26.7)
	38	128	2 (1.6)	4 (3.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.8)	3 (2.3)	10 (7.8)
	39	71	4 (5.6)	5 (7.0)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.4)	0 (0.0)	2 (2.8)	0 (0.0)	2 (2.8)	1 (1.4)	15 (21.1)
Cum. 2021		7,781	230 (3.0)	324 (4.2)	3 (0.04)	1 (0.01)	0 (0.0)	170 (2.2)	179 (2.3)	301 (3.9)	122 (1.6)	1,346 (17.3)

* Bacterial Pathogens: *Salmonella* spp., *E. coli* (EHEC, ETEC, EPEC, EIEC), *Shigella* spp., *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*, *Vibrio cholerae*, *Campylobacter* spp., *Clostridium perfringens*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Listeria monocytogenes*, *Yersinia enterocolitica*.

* Hospitals participating in Laboratory surveillance in 2021 (69 hospitals)

VI. Laboratory-based Pathogen Surveillance: Enterovirus

1. Enterovirus, weeks ending September 25, 2021 (39th Week)

- Detection rate: 0.0% (0 case / 7 specimens) (cumulative mean proportion in 2021: 2.0% [6 cases / 299 specimens])
 - Aseptic meningitis: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 1 case)
 - HFMD and herpangina: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 3 cases)
 - HFMD with complications: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 0 case)
 - Other: 0 case (Cum. 2021: 2 cases)
- Variation (%p): no change from 0.0% in 38th week of 2020
- Sentinel reporting sites: 14 city/provincial health and environmental institutes and 60 hospitals/clinics

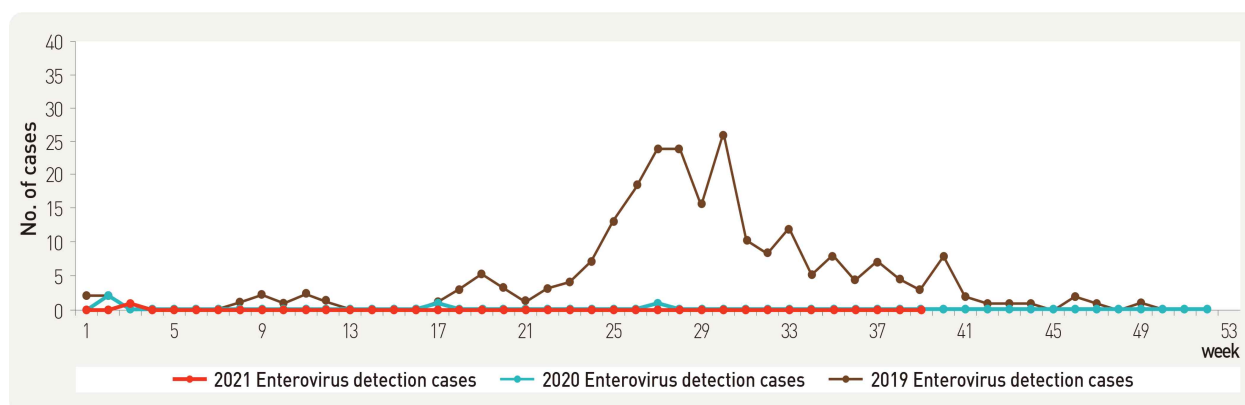


Figure 7. Detection of enterovirus in aseptic meningitis patients from 2019 to 2020

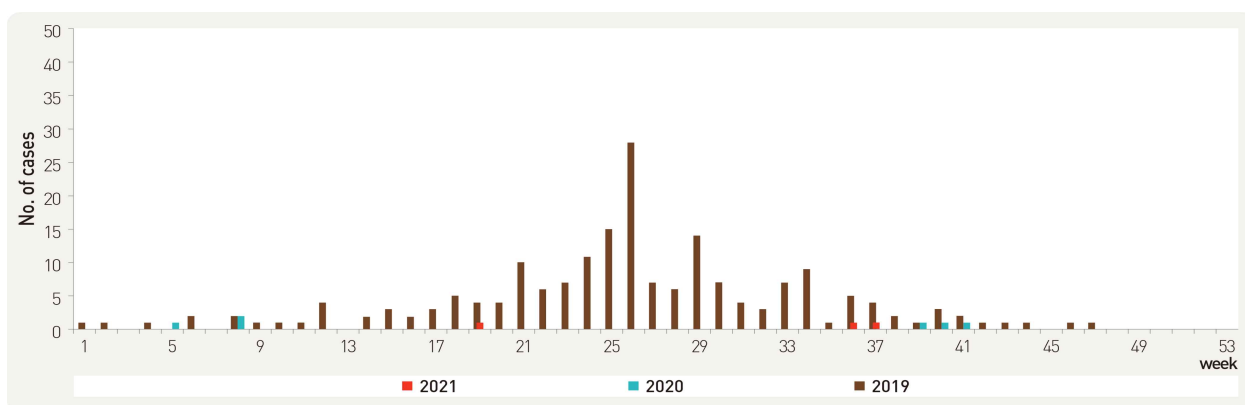


Figure 8. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD and herpangina patients from 2019 to 2020

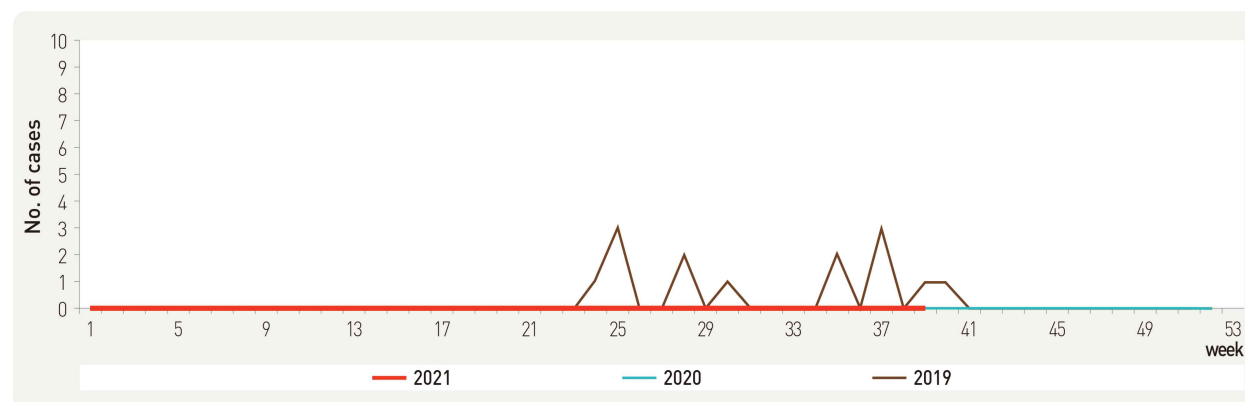


Figure 9. Detection of enterovirus in HFMD with complications patients from 2019 to 2020

VII. Vector Surveillance: Malaria Vector Mosquitoes

1. Malaria vector mosquitoes, weeks ending September 25, 2021 (39th Week)

- No. of malaria vector mosquitoes: 1
- Variation: decrease from 3 in 38th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 3 city/province (50 sites)
 - ※ No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

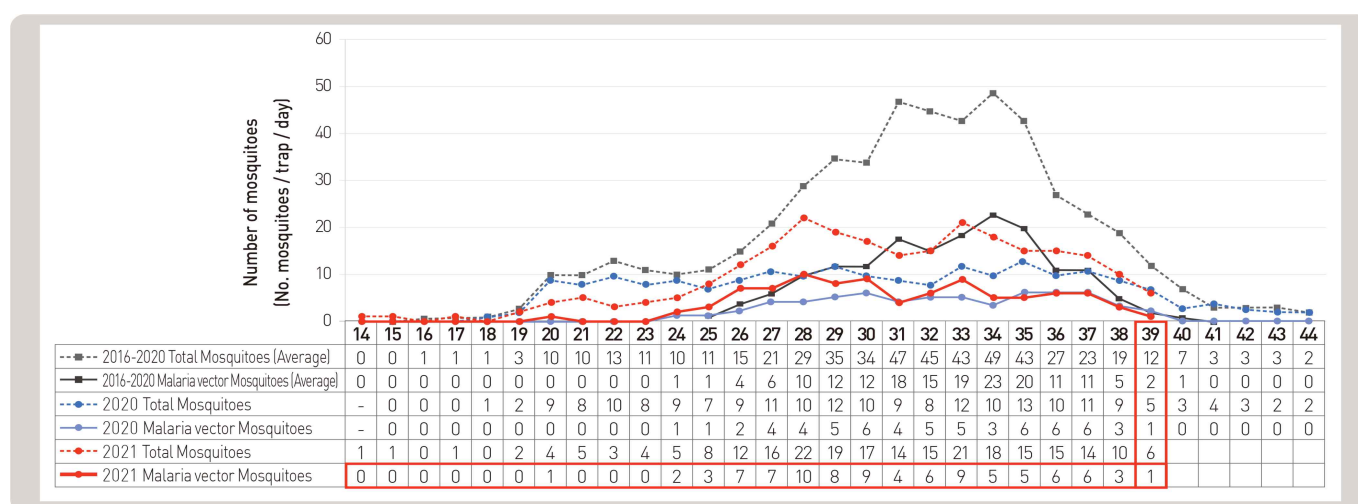


Figure 10. Weekly incidences of malaria vector mosquitoes in 2021

VIII. Vector Surveillance: Japanese encephalitis vector Mosquitoes

1. Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- No. of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes: 47
- ※ JEV: Japanese encephalitis vector
- Variation: decrease from 77 in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 9 city/provincial health and environmental institutes (9 sites)
 - ※ No. of mosquitoes: average number of mosquitoes/trap/day

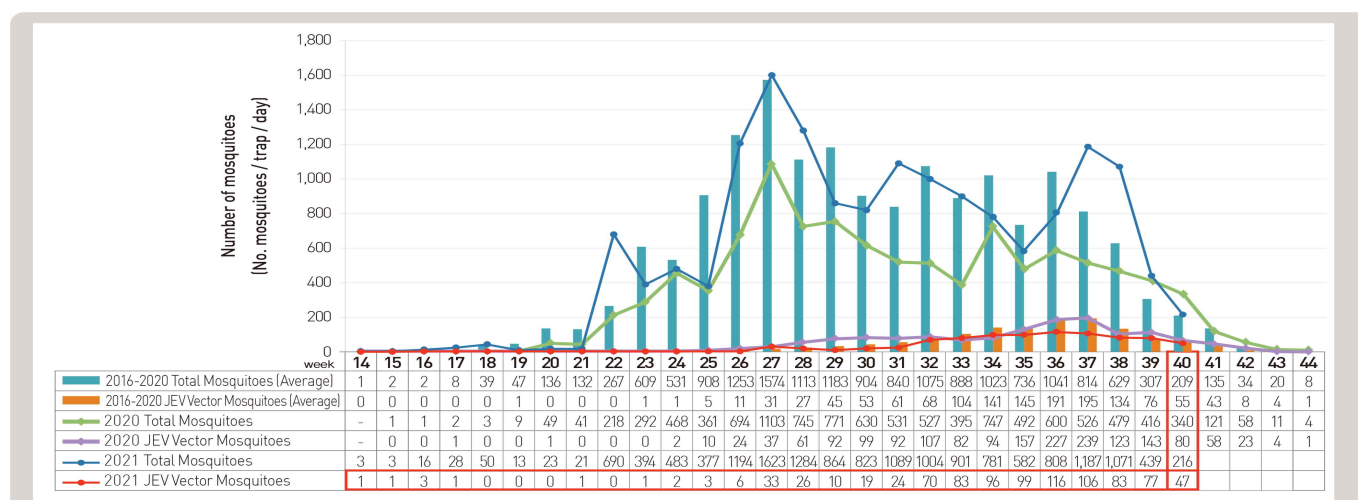


Figure 11. Weekly incidences of Japanese encephalitis vector mosquitoes in 2021

IX. Vector Surveillance: Scrub typhus vector chigger mites

1. Scrub typhus vector chigger mites, weeks ending October 2, 2021 (40th Week)

- No. of chigger mites: 0.05
- Variation: increase from 0.02 in 39th week of 2021
- Sentinel reporting sites: 9 city/province (16 sites)
 - ※ No. of chigger mites: number of chigger in 16 sites (320 traps) per week

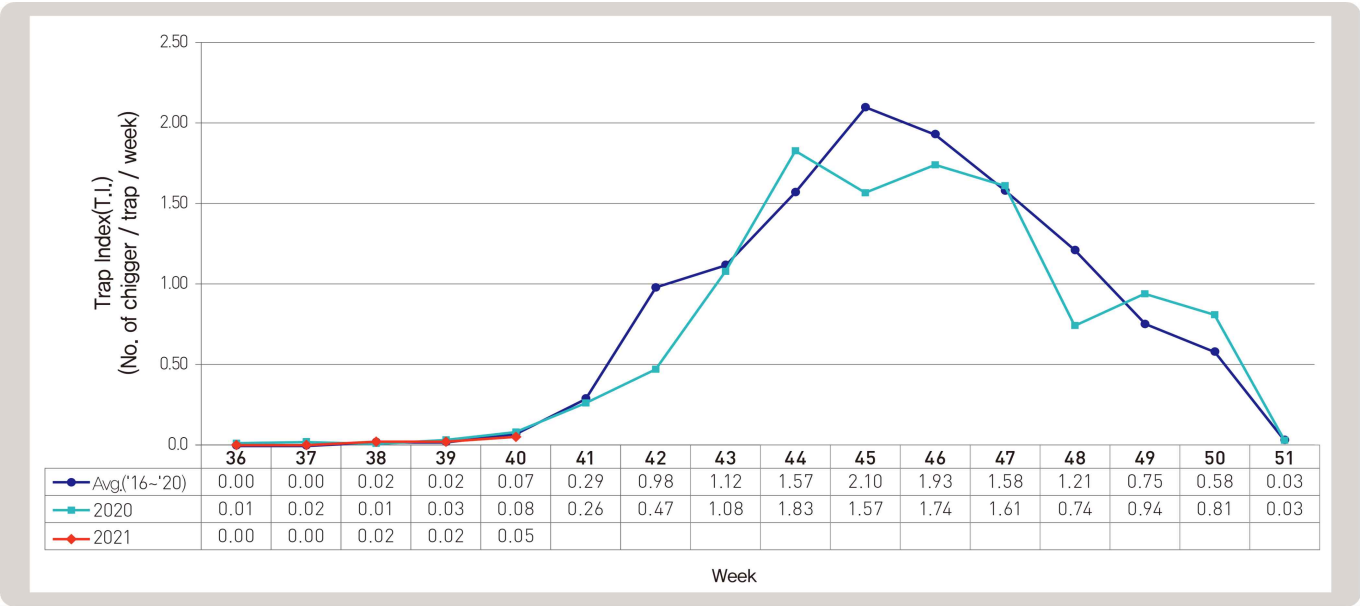


Figure 12. Weekly incidences of scrub typhus vector chiggers in 2021

About PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics

The Public Health Weekly Report (PHWR) Disease Surveillance Statistics is prepared by the Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency (KCDA). These provisional surveillance data on the reported occurrence of national notifiable diseases and conditions are compiled through population-based or sentinel-based surveillance systems and published weekly, except for data on infrequent or recently-designated diseases. These surveillance statistics are informative for analyzing infectious disease or condition numbers and trends. However, the completeness of data might be influenced by some factors such as a date of symptom or disease onset, diagnosis, laboratory result, reporting of a case to a jurisdiction, or notification to Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency. The official and final disease statistics are published in infectious disease surveillance yearbook annually.

Using and Interpreting These Data in Tables

- **Current Week** – The number of cases under current week denotes cases who have been reported to Korea CDC at the central level via corresponding jurisdictions(health centers, and health departments) during that week and accepted/approved by surveillance staff.
- **Cum. 2021** – For the current year, it denotes the cumulative(Cum) year-to-date provisional counts for the specified condition.
- **5-year weekly average** – The 5-year weekly average is calculated by summing, for the 5 proceeding years, the provisional incidence counts for the current week, the two weeks preceding the current week, and the two weeks following the current week. The total sum of cases is then divided by 5 weeks. It gives help to discern the statistical aberration of the specified disease incidence by comparing difference between counts under current week and 5-year weekly average.

For example,

		Week Number				
		10	11	12	13	14
Year	2021			Current week		
	2020	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5
	2019	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10
	2018	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15
	2017	X16	X17	X18	X19	X20
	2016	X21	X22	X23	X24	X25

5-year weekly average for current week

$$= (X1 + X2 + \dots + X25) / 5$$

- **Cum. 5-year average** – Mean value calculated by cumulative counts from 1st week to current week for 5 preceding years. It gives help to understand the increasing or decreasing pattern of the specific disease incidence by comparing difference between cum. 2021 and cum. 5-year average.

Contact Us

Questions or comments about the PHWR Disease Surveillance Statistics can be sent to phwrcdc@korea.kr or to the following:

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